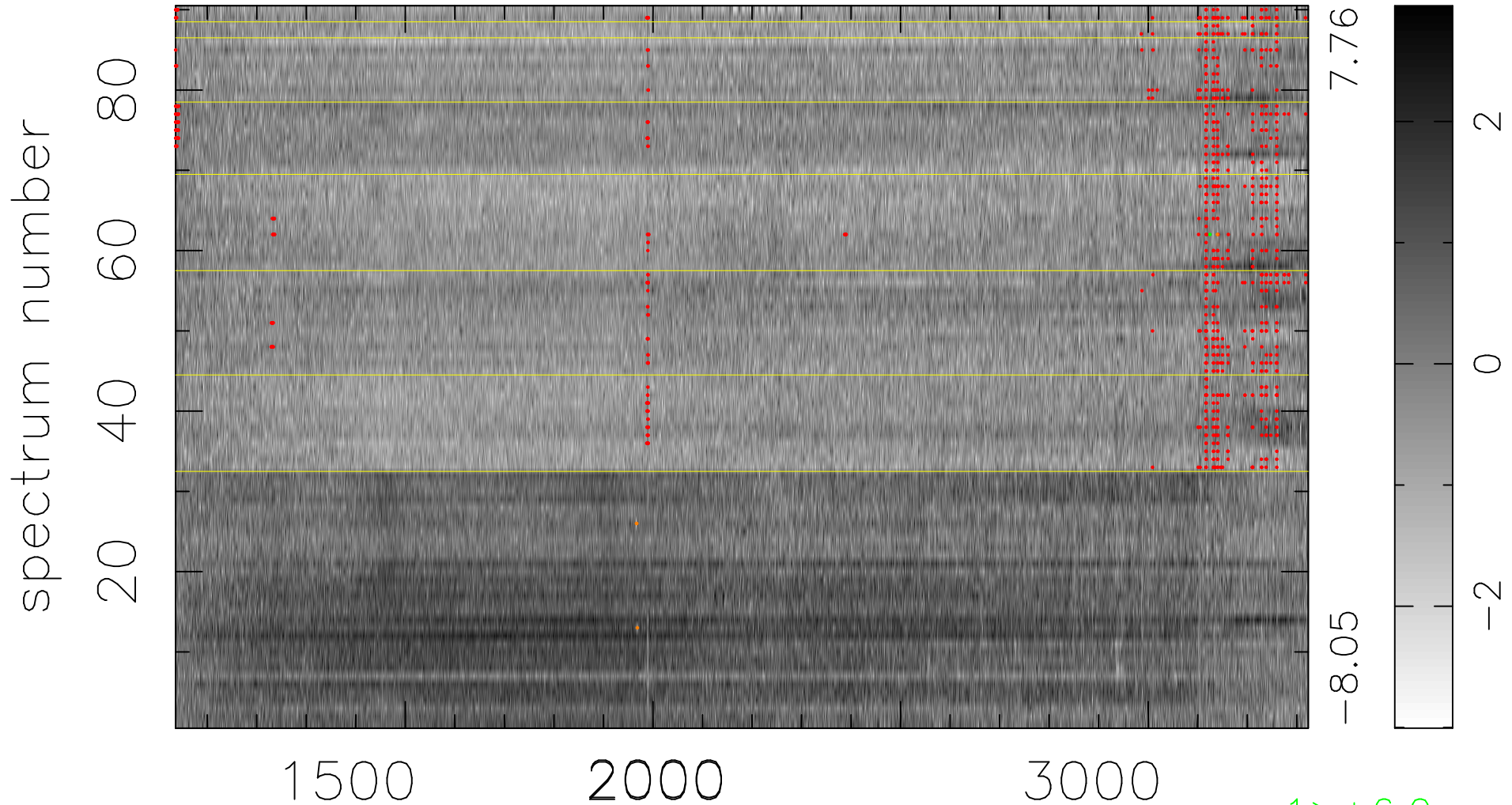


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411750 - 5060) = 1.654 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4575x90



bad:874=0.21%

λ (Å) $z = 1.80913$

1 > +6.0σ

4 < -6.0σ