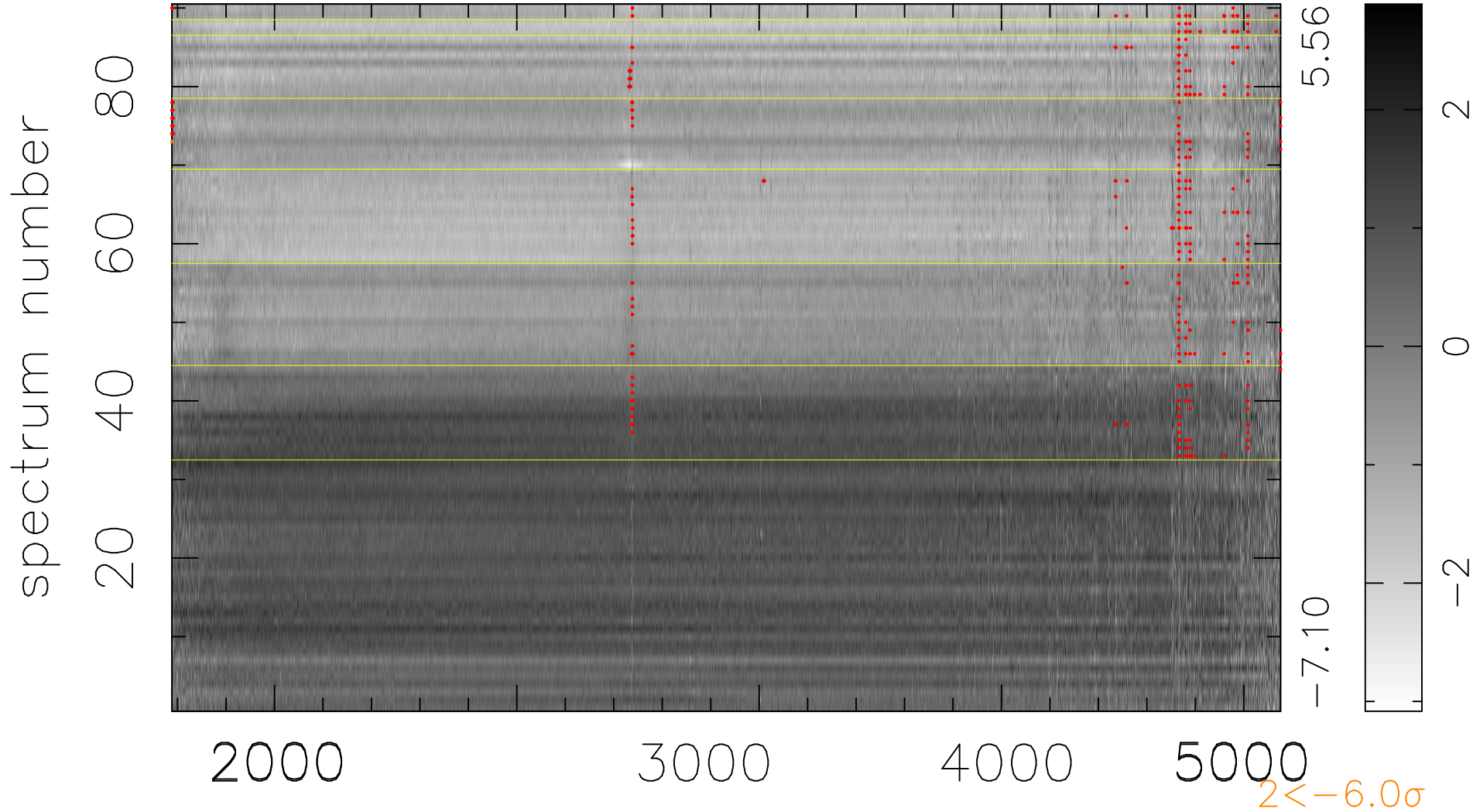


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411840 - 4957) = 16.968 \Rightarrow 1.013$$

4576 × 90



bad:417=0.10%

λ (Å) $z = 0.99001$