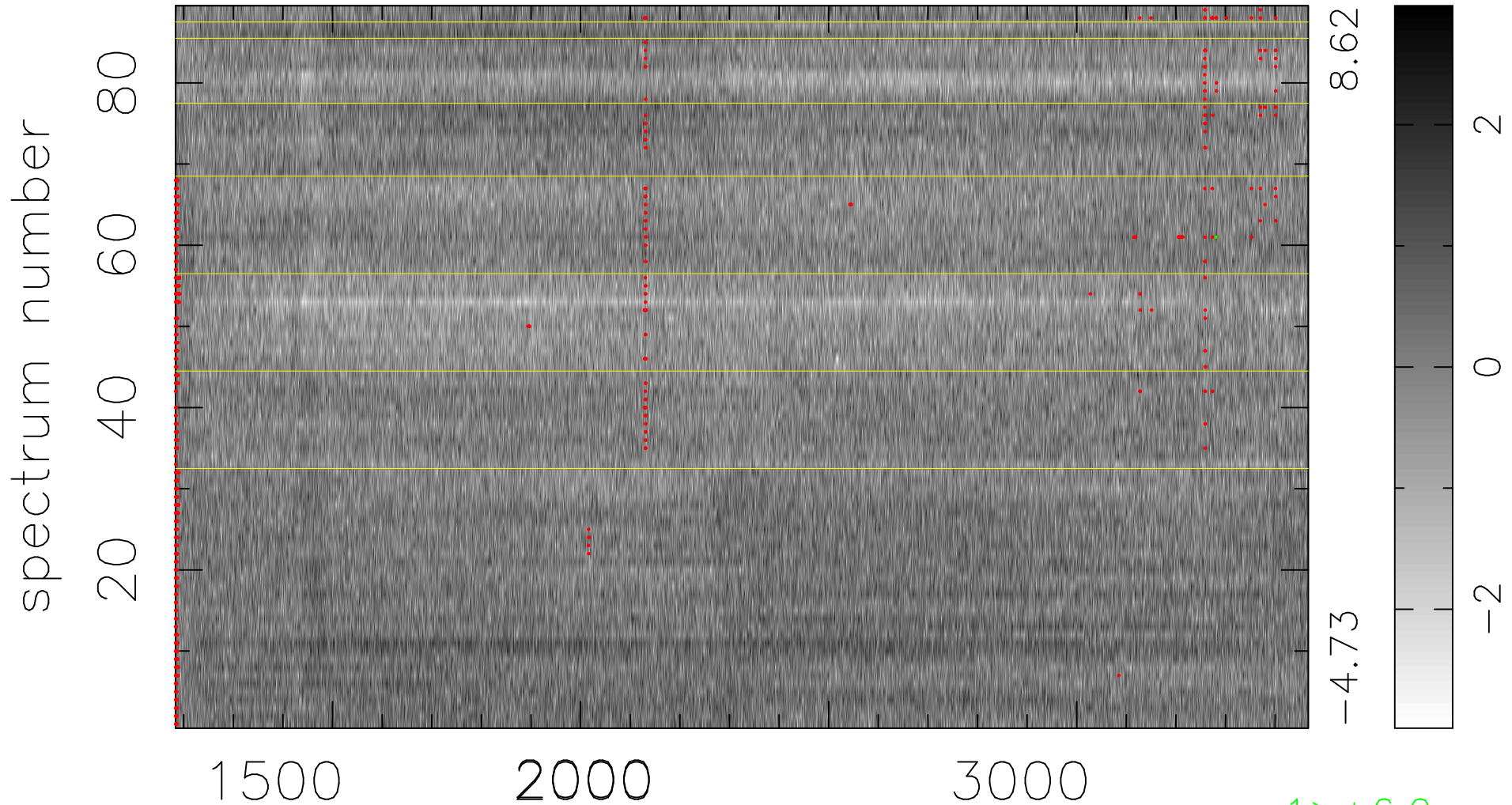


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (406463 - 5040) = 1.000 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4567 × 89



1 > +6.0σ

bad:745=0.18%

λ (Å) $z = 1.63249$