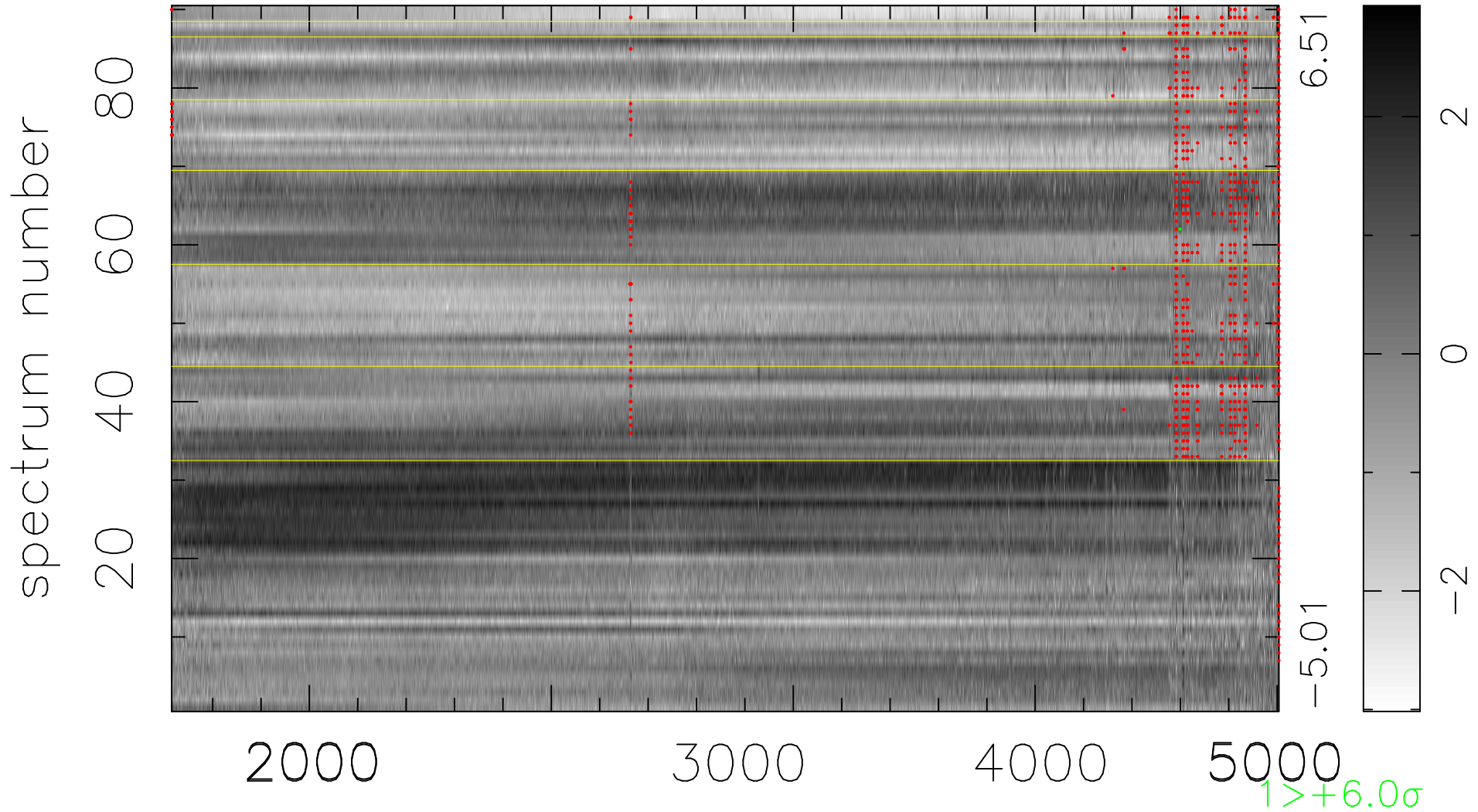


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411930 - 4957) = 7.366 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4577 × 90



bad:838=0.20%

λ (Å) $z = 1.05931$