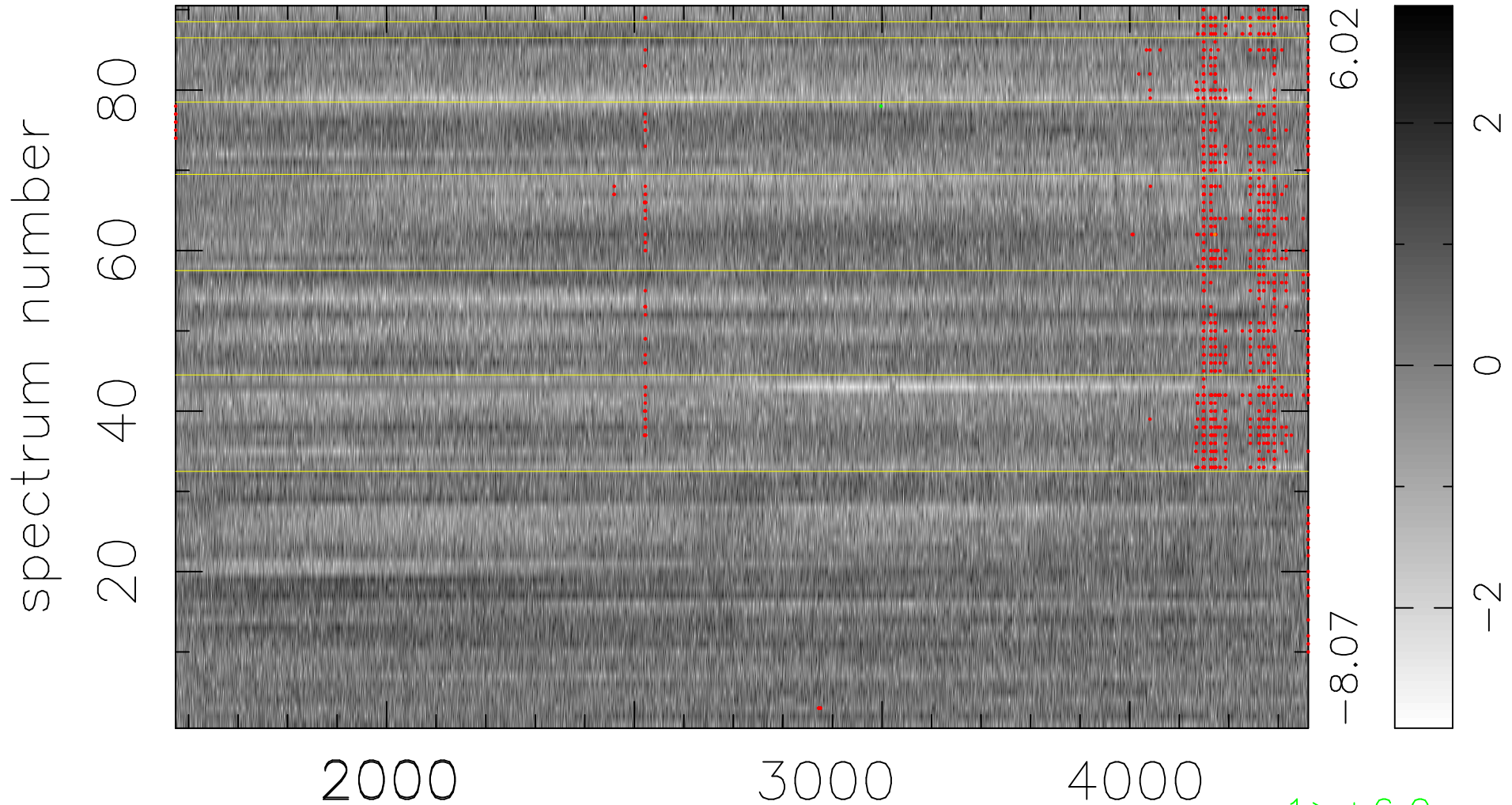


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411660 - 4951) = 1.124 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4574x90



bad:877=0.21%

λ (Å) $z = 1.19839$

1 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ