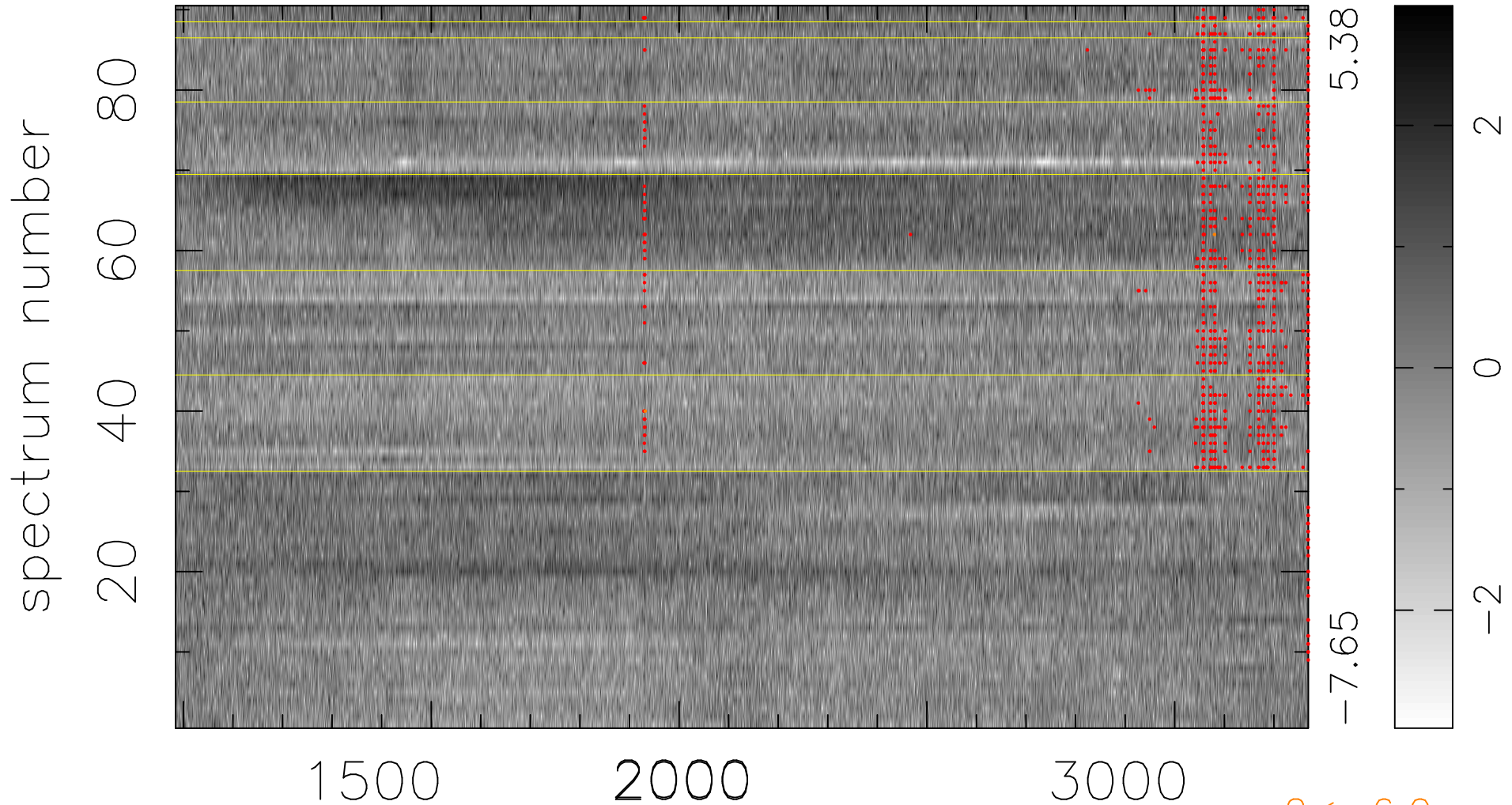


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411390 - 5056) = 1.106 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4571 × 90



bad:920=0.22%

λ (Å) $z = 1.88690$