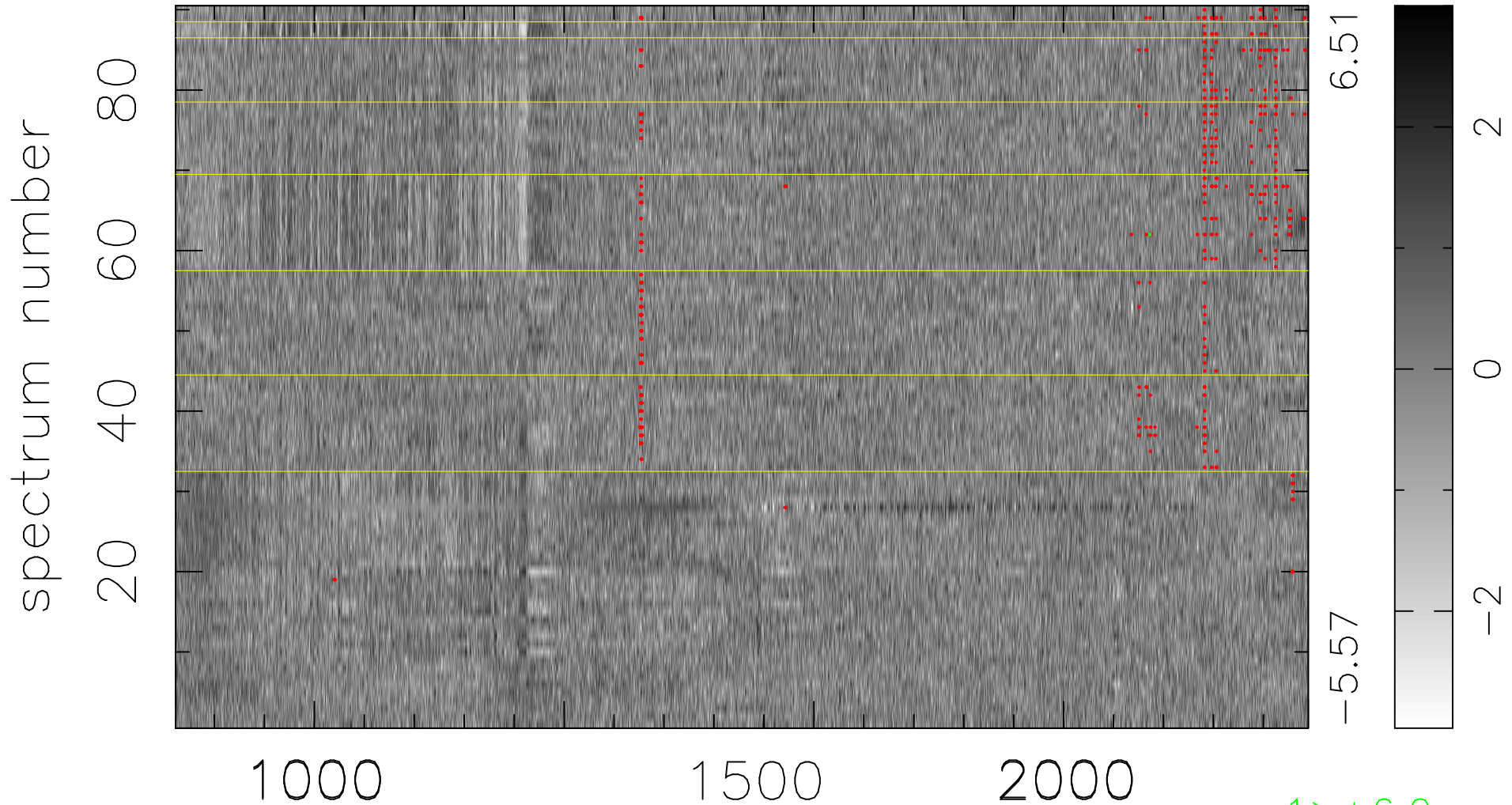


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (408240 - 5203) = 1.102 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4536 × 90



bad:529=0.13%

λ (Å) $z = 3.12710$