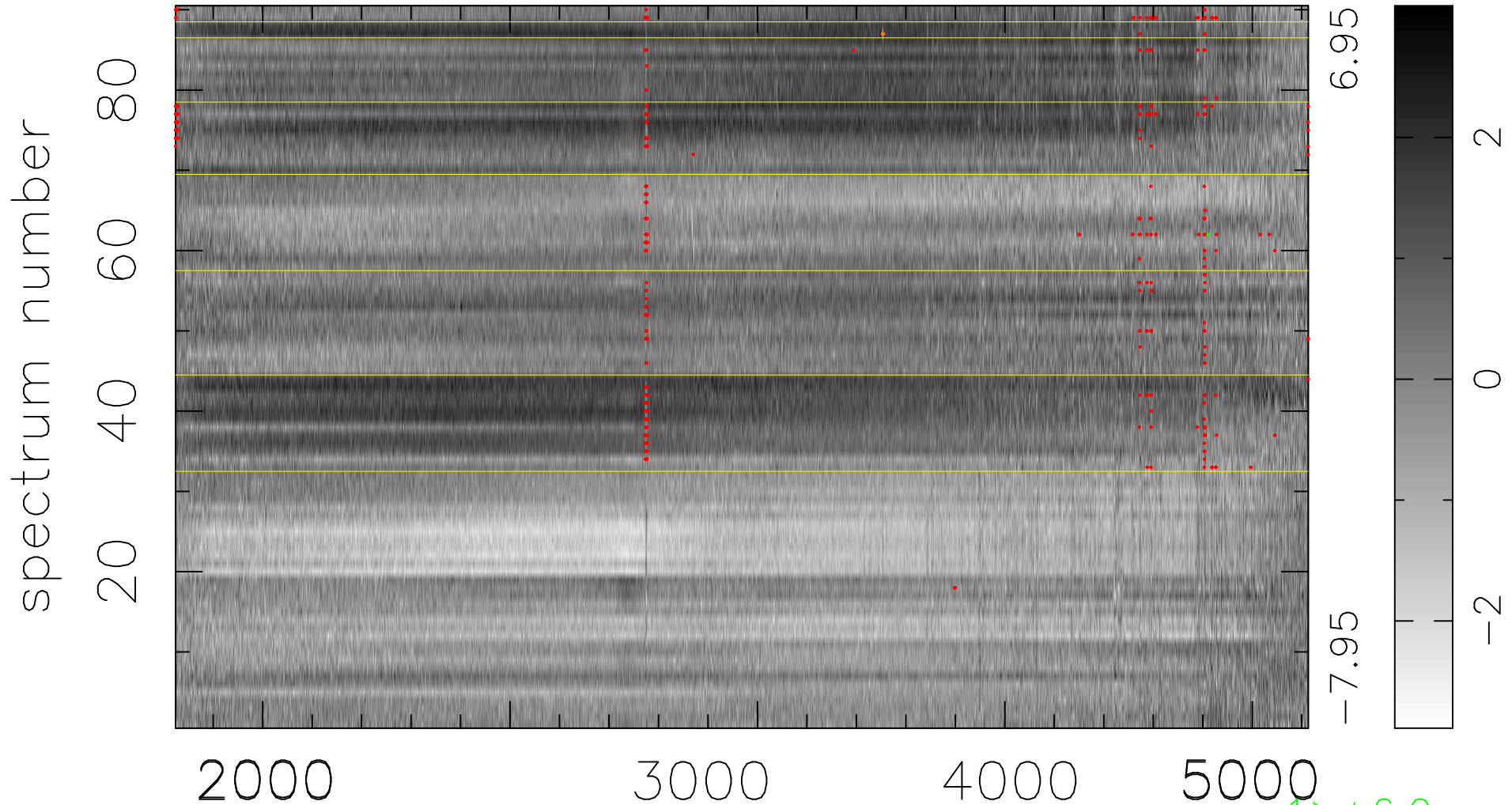


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412110 - 4967) = 3.342 \Rightarrow 1.014$$

4579x90



bad:443=0.11%

λ (Å) $z = 0.95601$

1 > +6.0σ
3 < -6.0σ