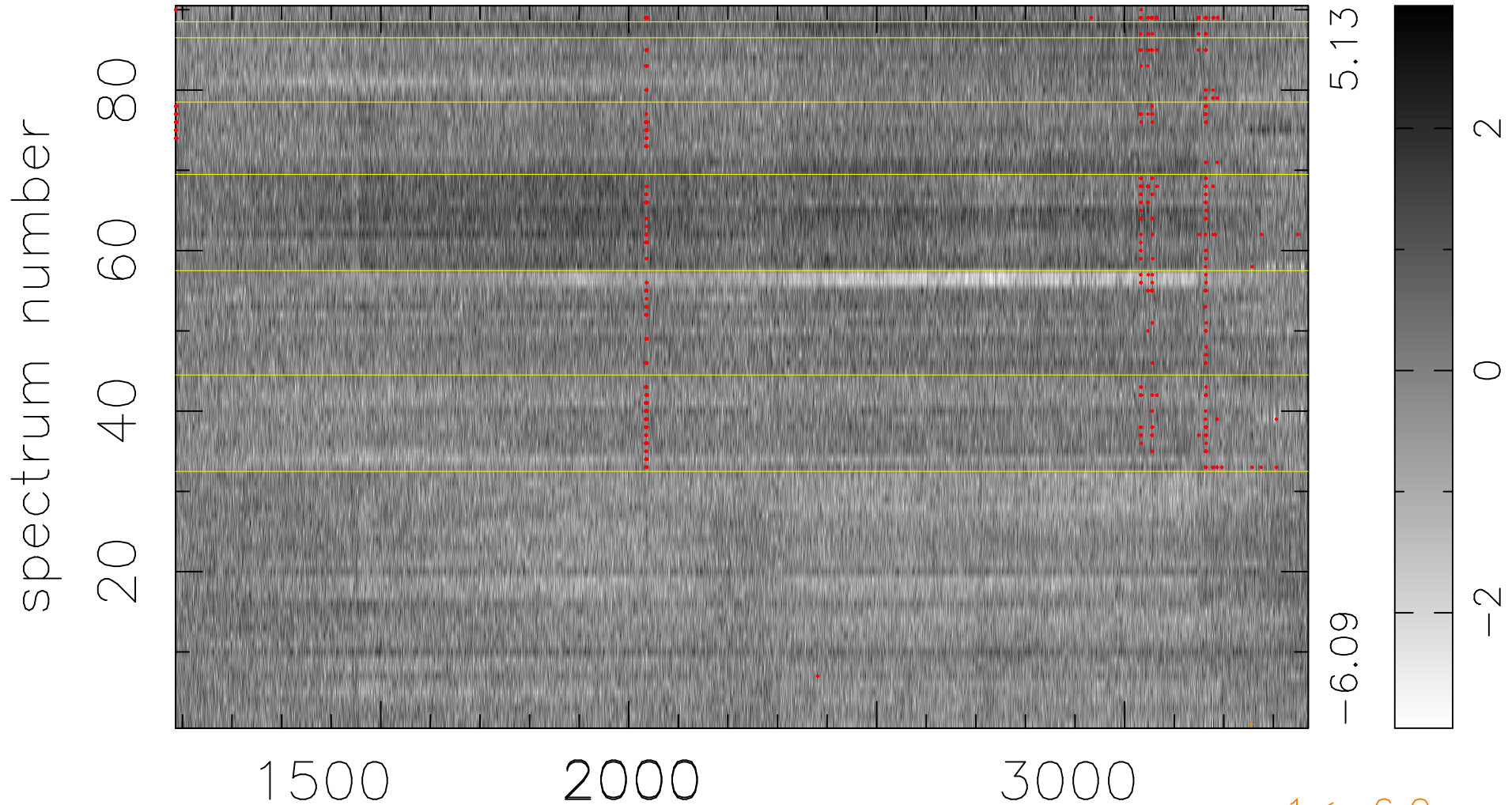


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411210 - 5039) = 1.136 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4569x90



$1 < -6.0\sigma$

bad:438=0.11%

λ (Å) $z = 1.75004$