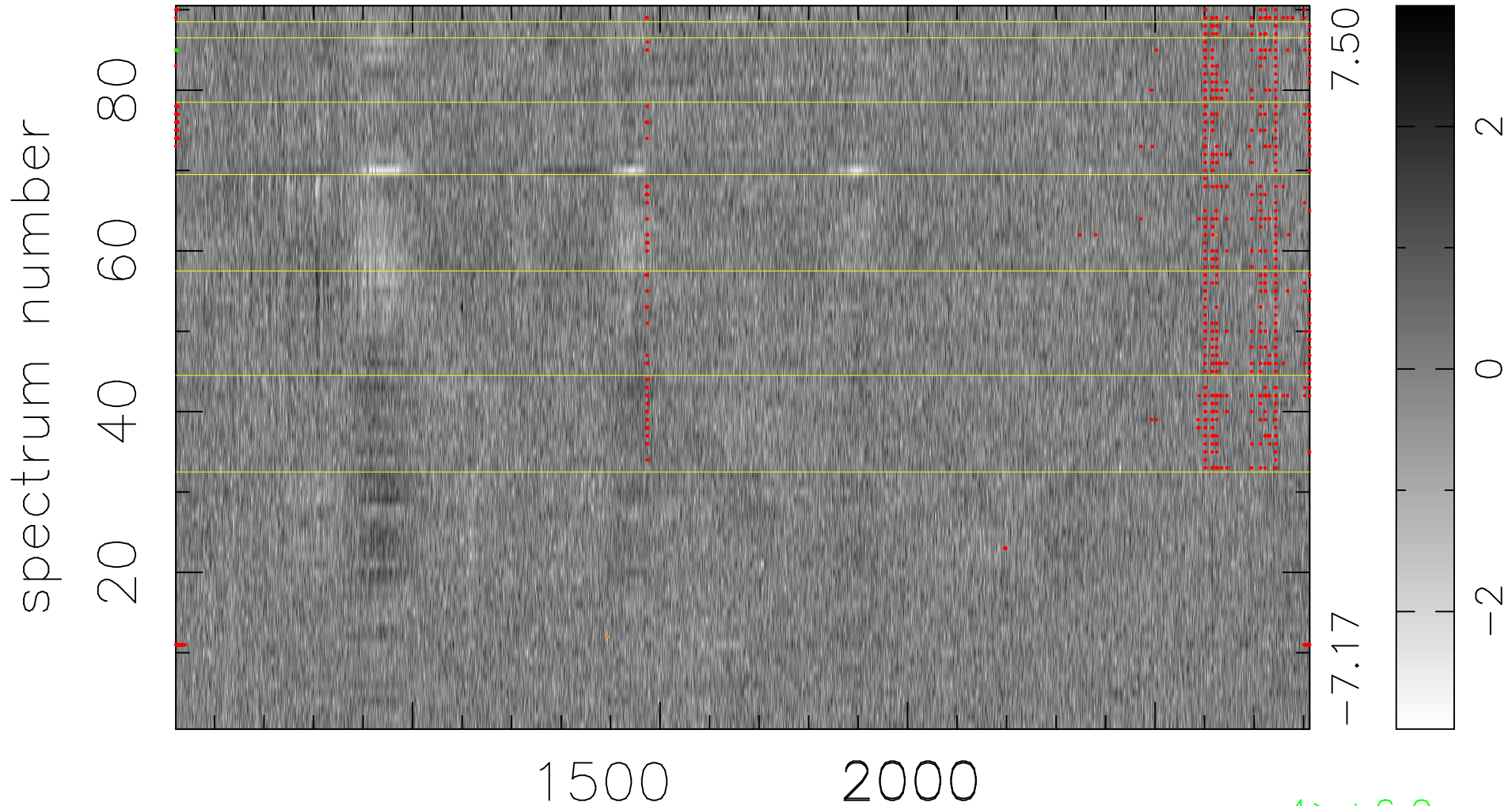


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model } AC_5) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412380 - 5247) = 0.924 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4582x90



bad:786=0.19%

λ (Å) $z = 2.56253$

4 > +6.0 σ

5 < -6.0 σ