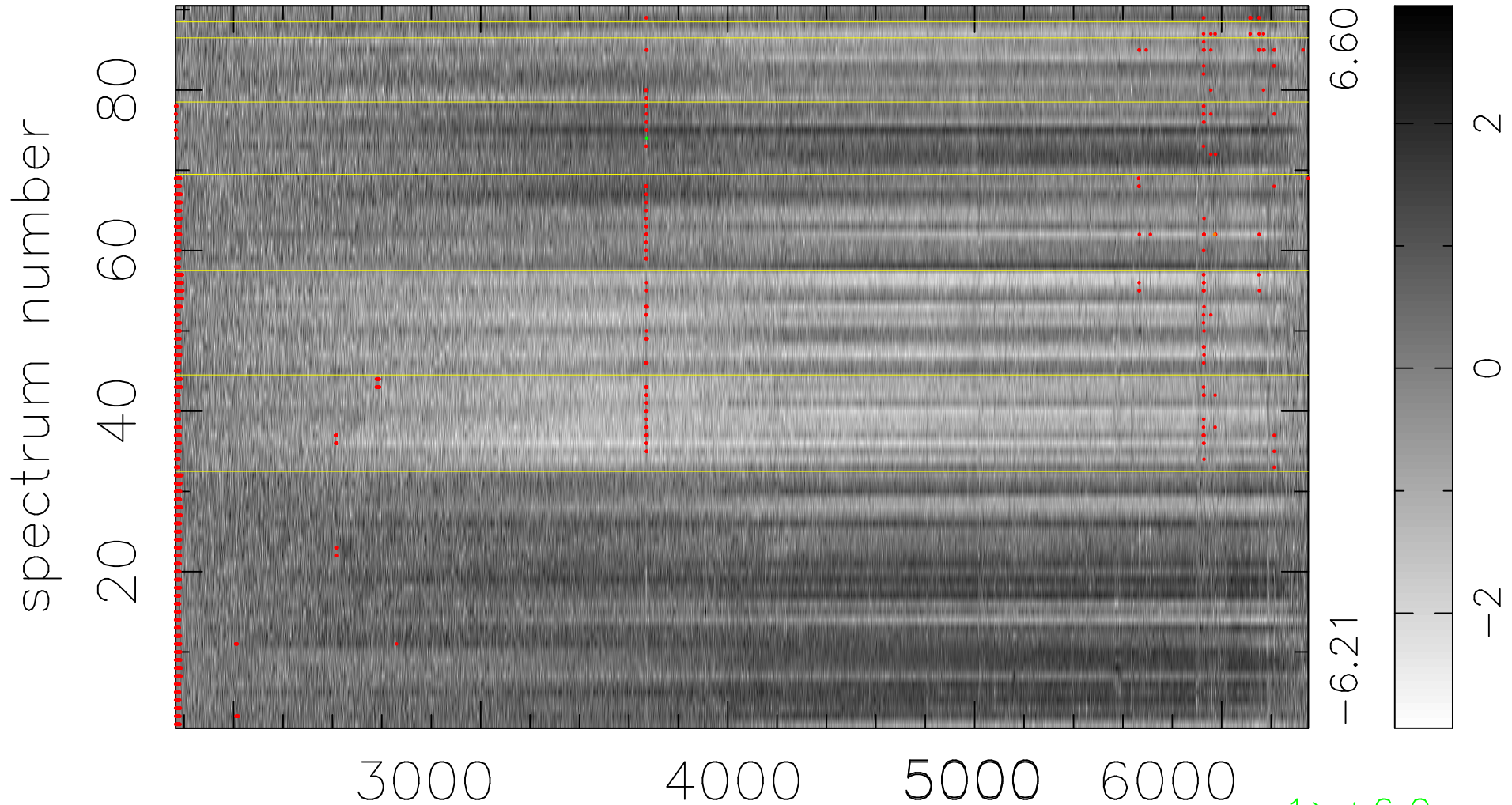


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412740 - 4972) = 2.885 \Rightarrow 0.997$$

4586x90



bad:1679=0.41% λ (Å) $z = 0.51137$

1 > +6.0 σ

1 < -6.0 σ