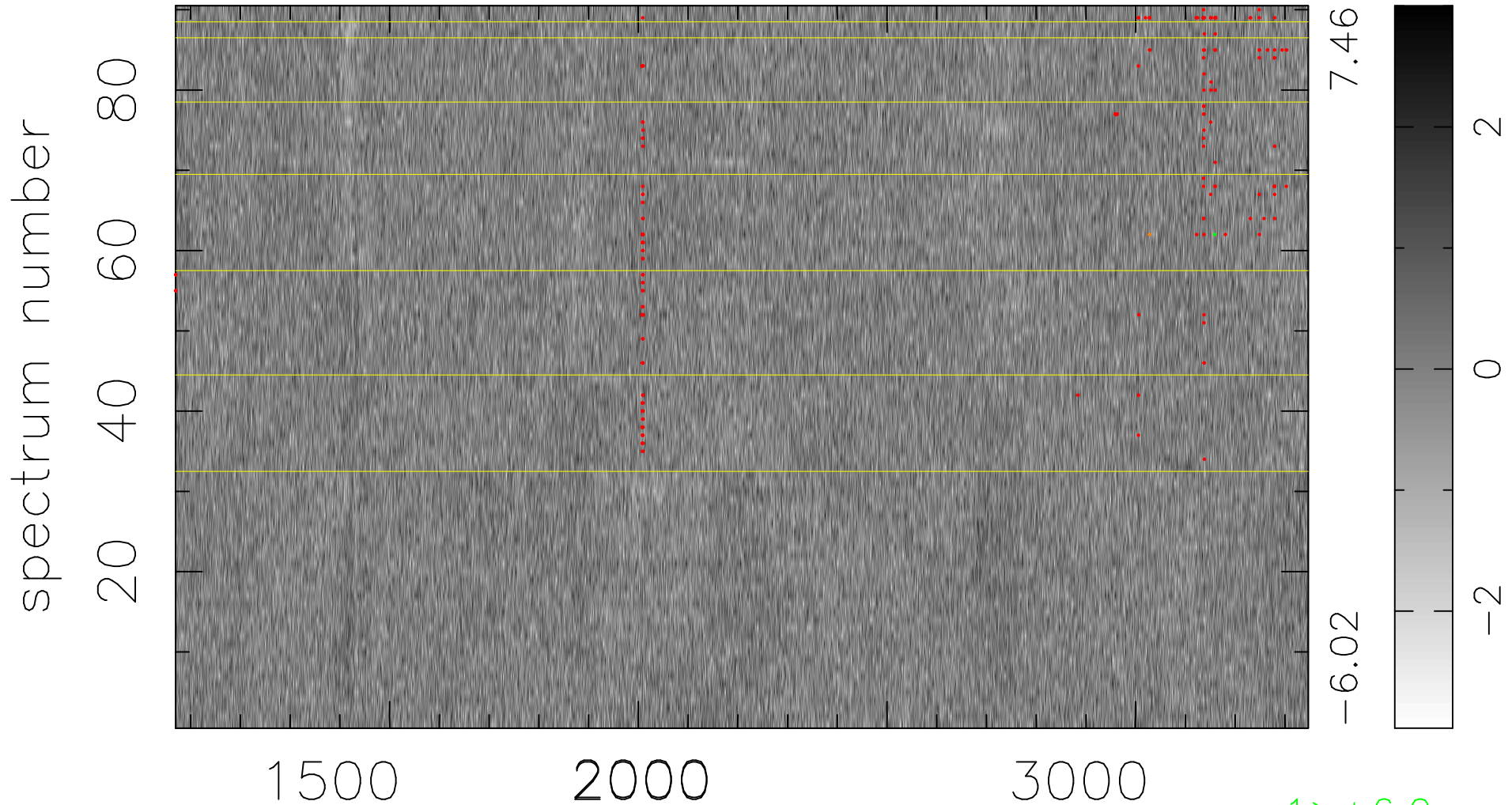


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (409950 - 5126) = 0.884 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4555x90



bad:177=0.043% λ (Å) $z = 1.78437$

1 > +6.0 σ

1 < -6.0 σ