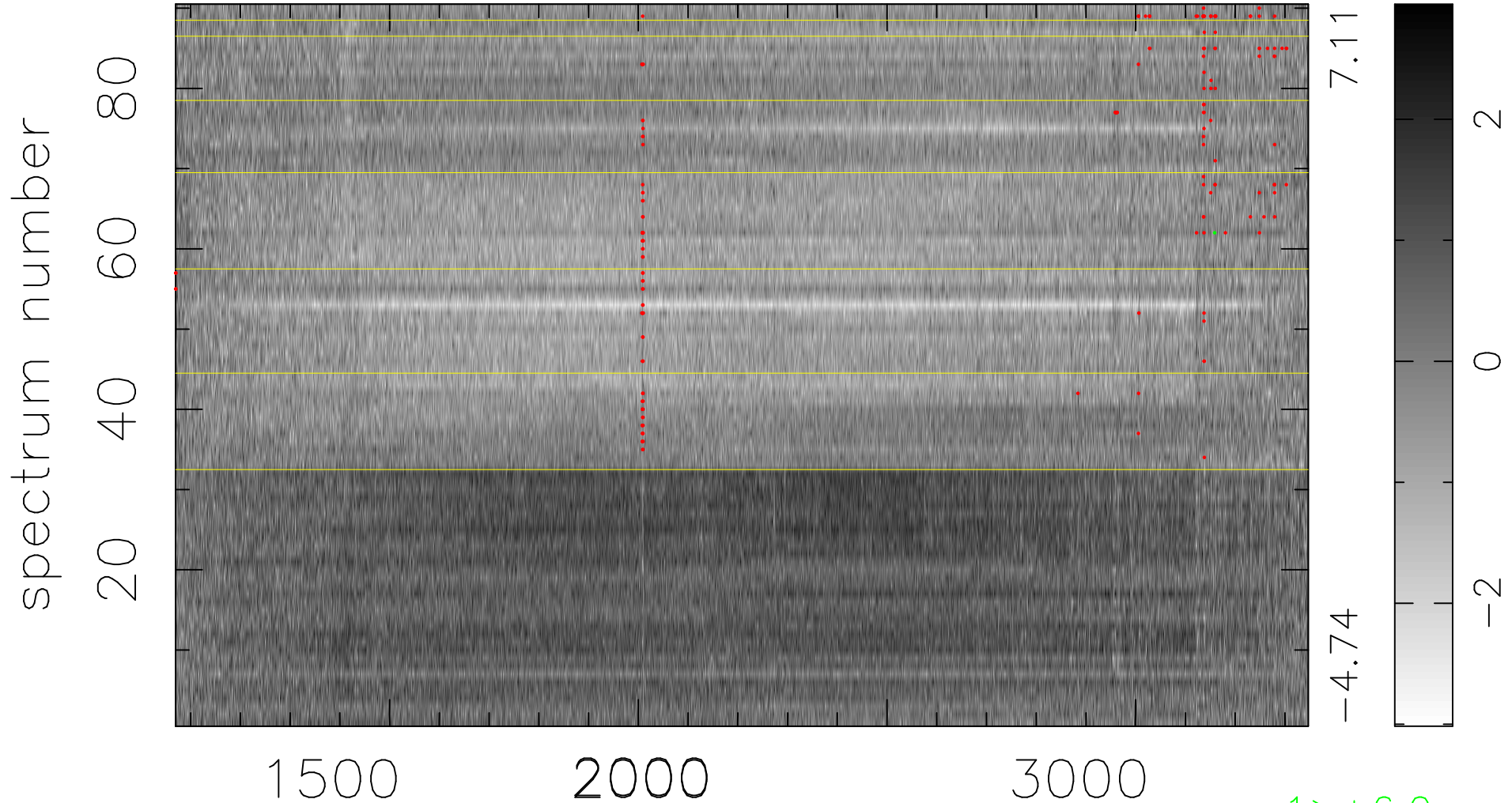


$$\chi(\lambda,t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (409950 - 5036) = 1.698 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4555x90



bad:177=0.043% λ (Å) $z = 1.78437$

1 > +6.0 σ