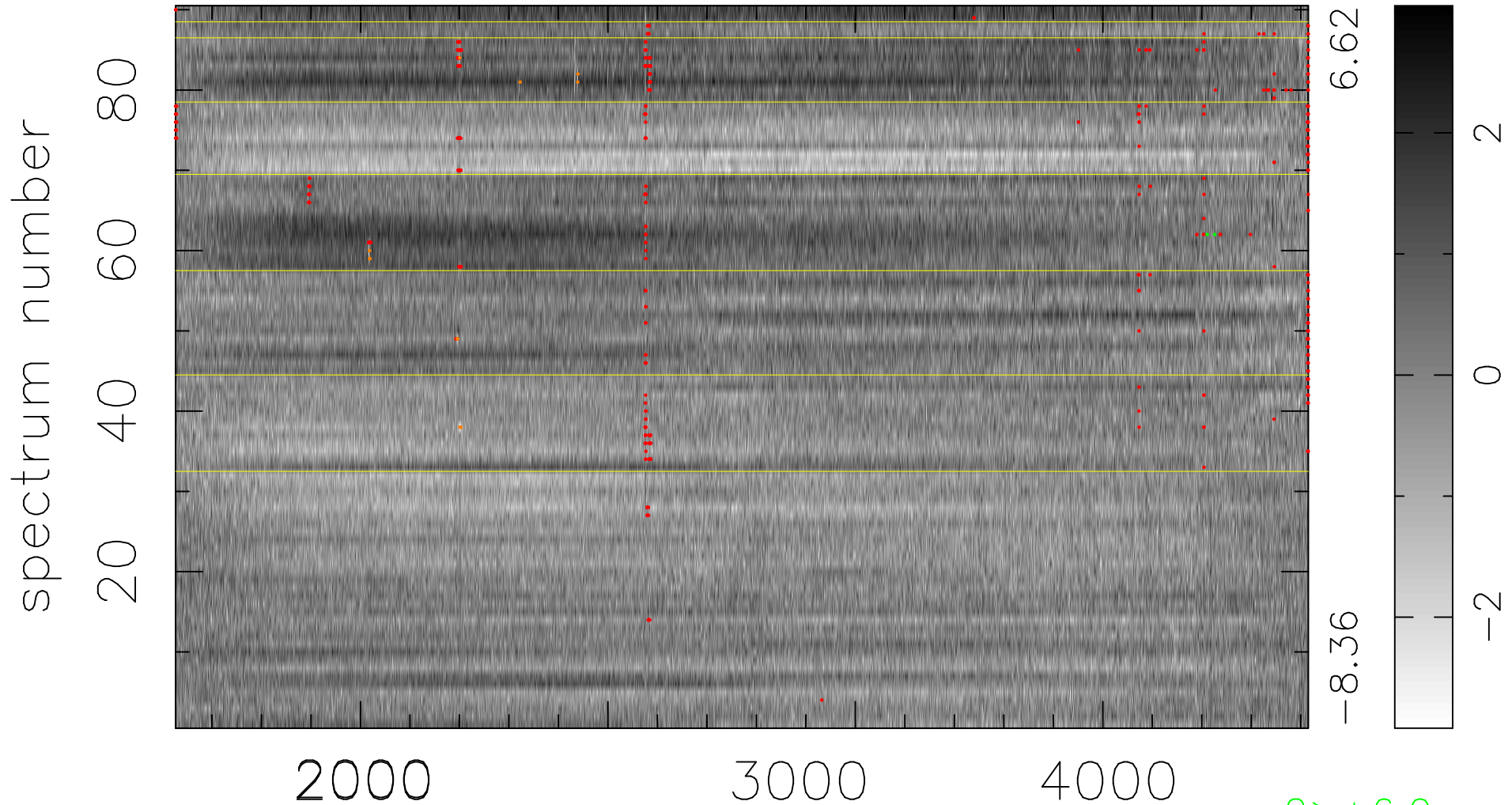


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412020 - 4868) = 1.447 \Rightarrow 1.009$$

4578x90



bad:487=0.12%

λ (Å) $z = 1.14430$

2 > +6.0σ
14 < -6.0σ