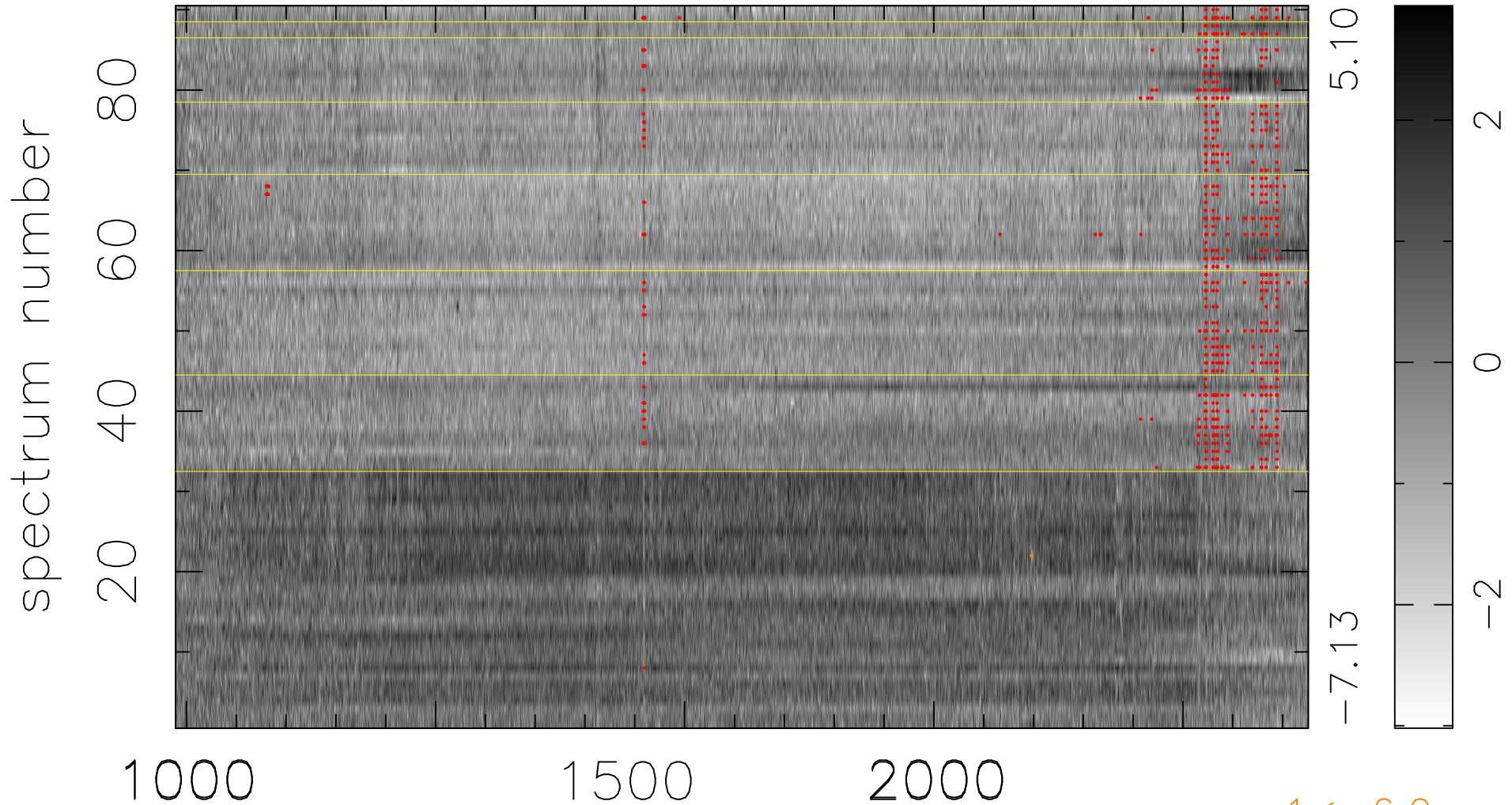


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (409230 - 5212) = 1.655 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4547 × 90



bad:682=0.17%

λ (Å) $z = 2.65439$