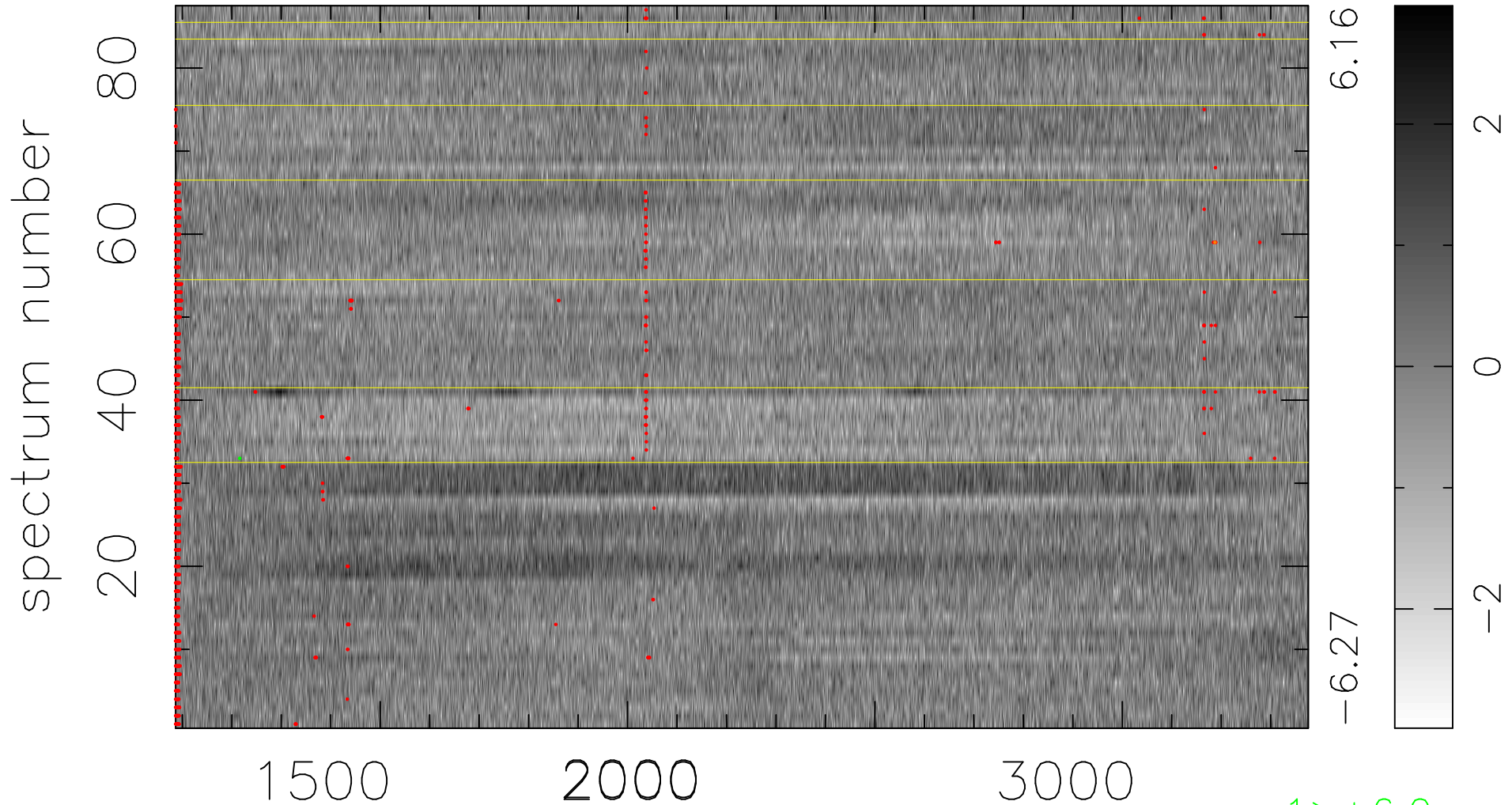


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (398460 - 5043) = 1.100 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4580x87



bad:1261=0.32% λ (Å) $z = 1.74792$

1 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ