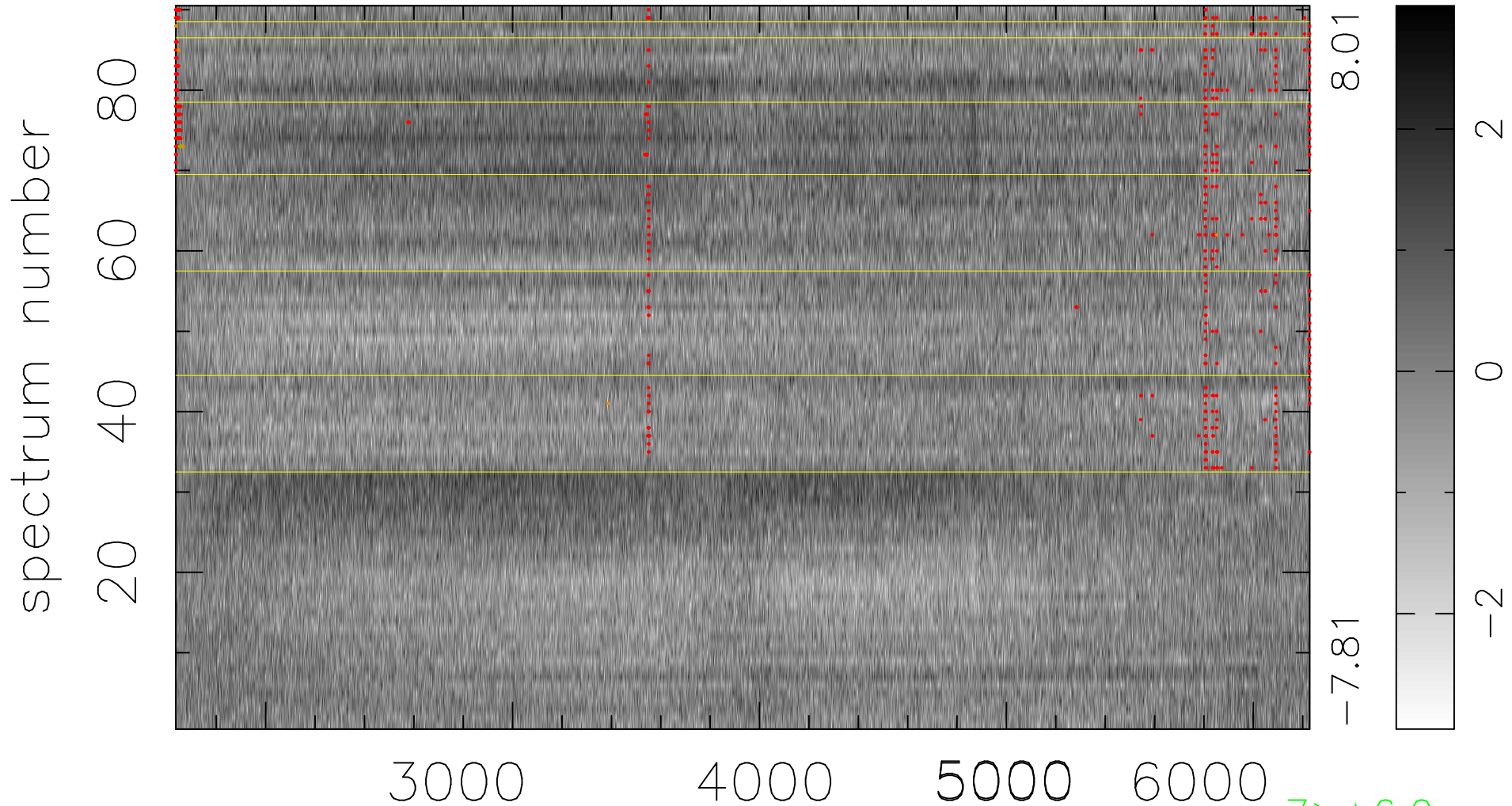


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (413370 - 4988) = 1.077 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4593x90



bad:681=0.16%

$\lambda$  (Å)  $z = 0.55388$

7 > +6.0σ  
11 < -6.0σ