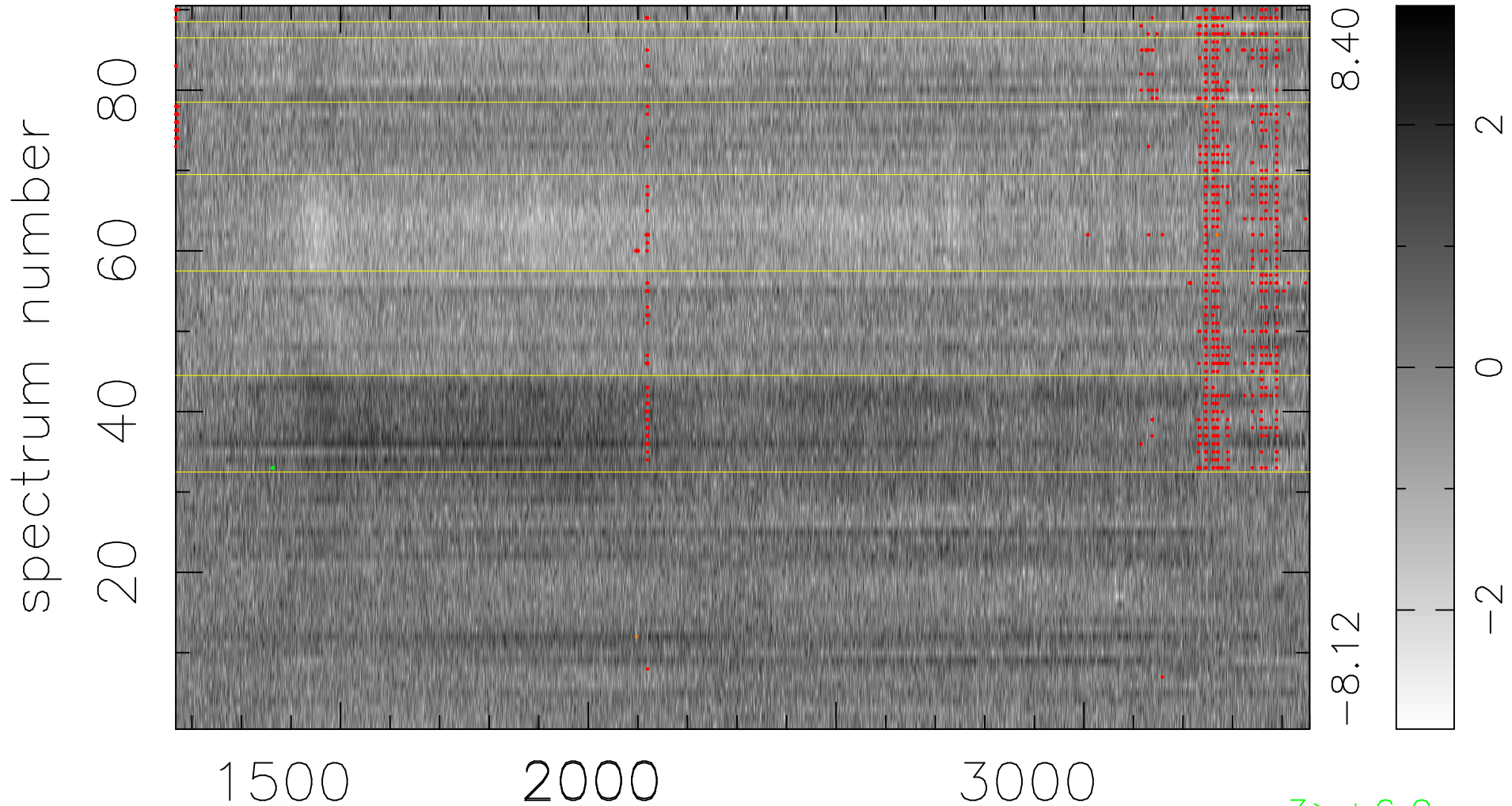


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411930 - 5047) = 1.253 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4577x90



bad:821=0.20%

λ (Å) $z = 1.64665$

3 > +6.0 σ

3 < -6.0 σ