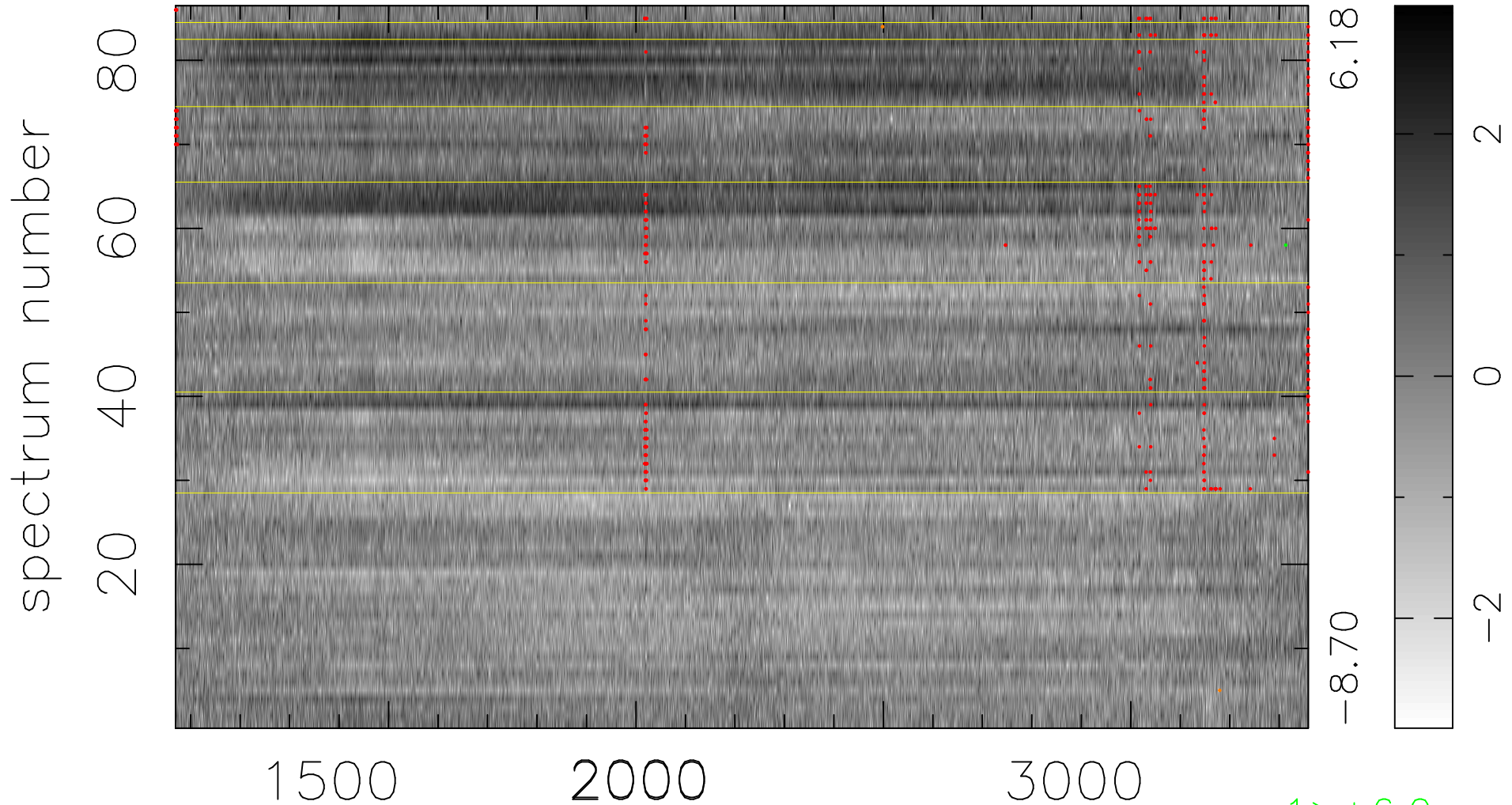


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (393794 - 5042) = 1.495 \Rightarrow 1.010$$

4579x86



bad:481=0.12%

λ (Å) $z = 1.76995$

1 > +6.0σ

3 < -6.0σ