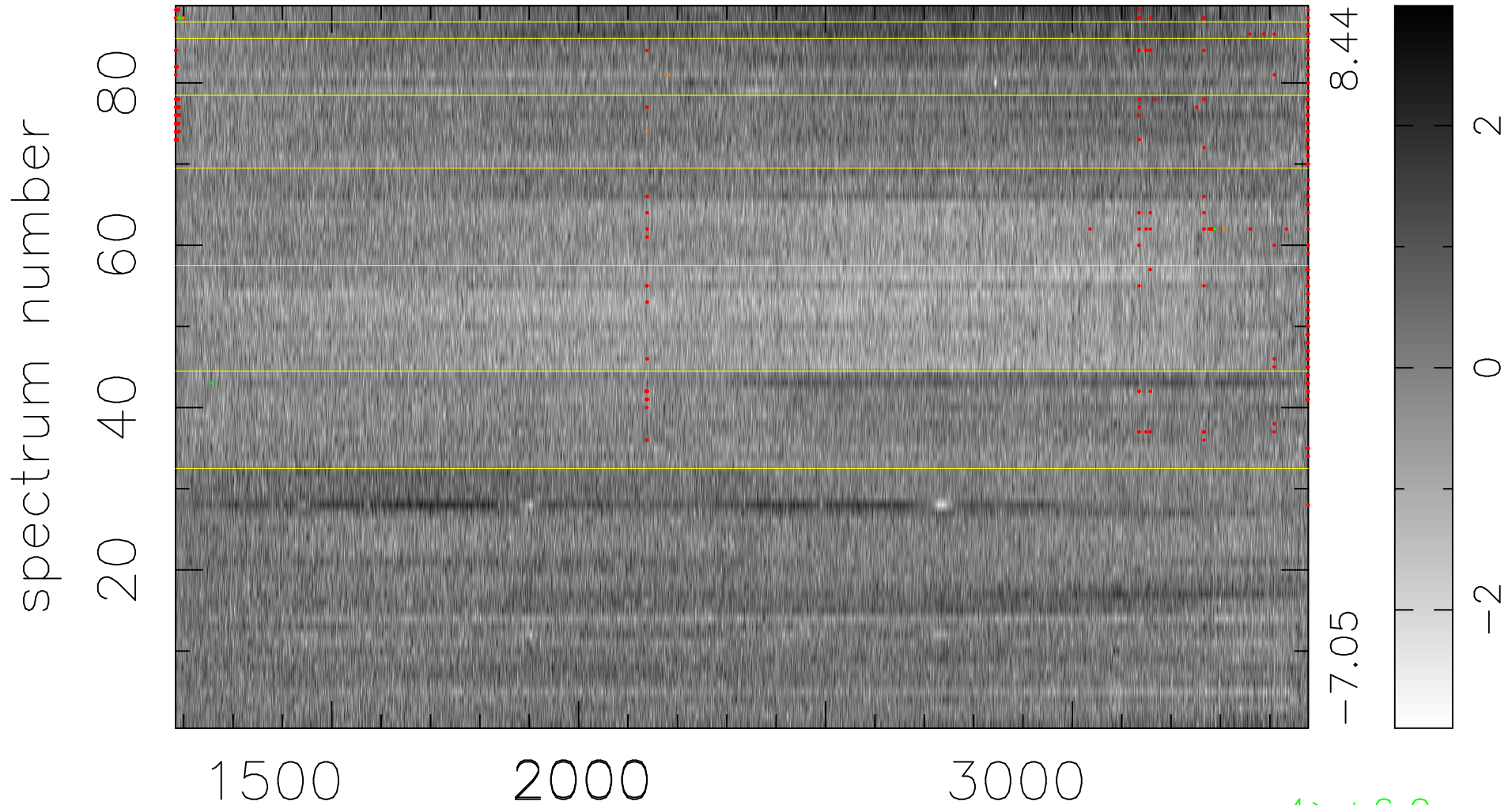


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (408421 - 5065) = 1.120 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4589 × 89



4 > +6.0σ

7 < -6.0σ

bad:374=0.092% λ (Å) z = 1.62335