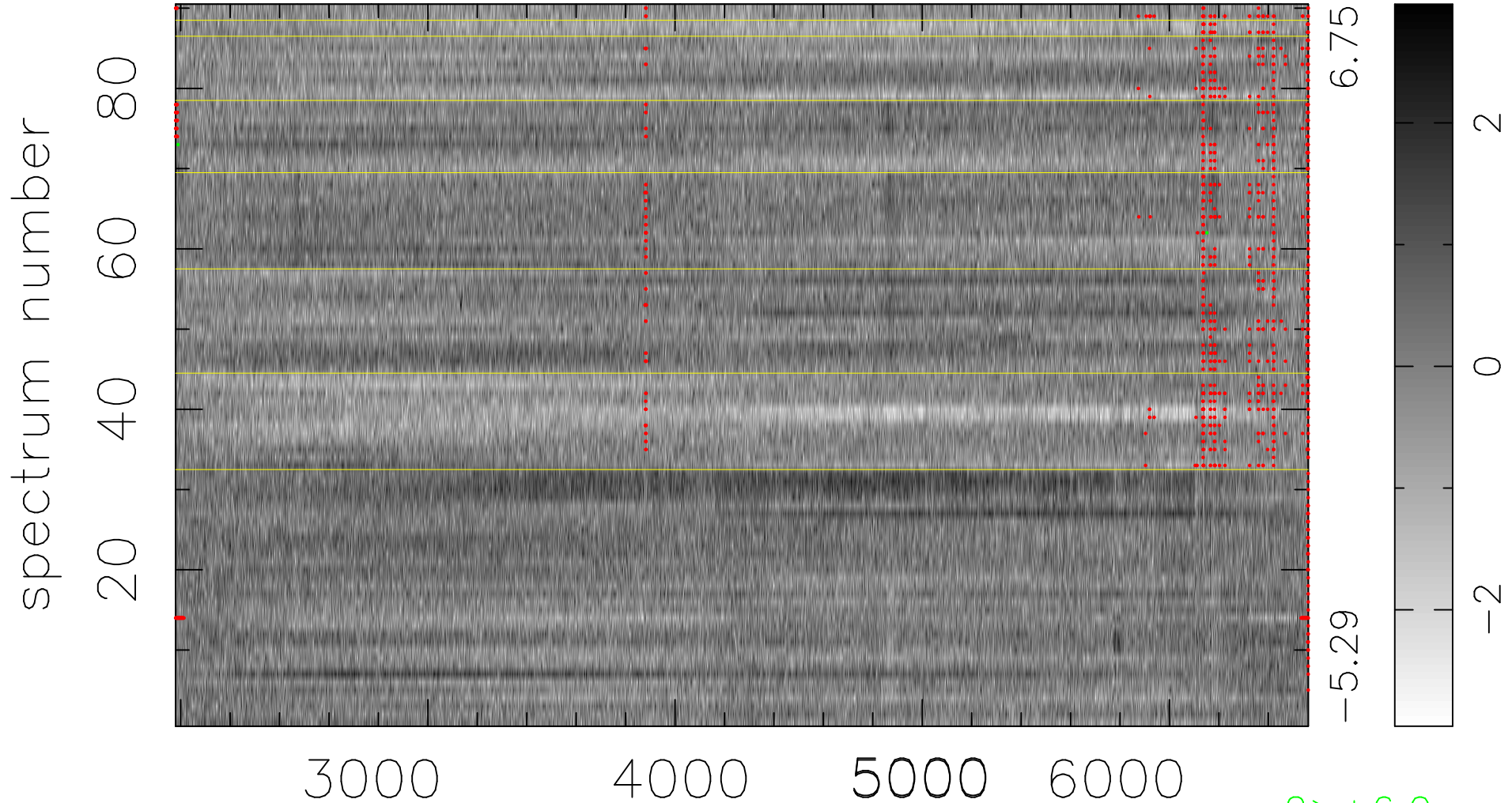


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412470 - 4978) = 1.113 \Rightarrow 1.002$$

4583x90



bad:967=0.23%

λ (Å) $z = 0.43997$

2 > +6.0 σ