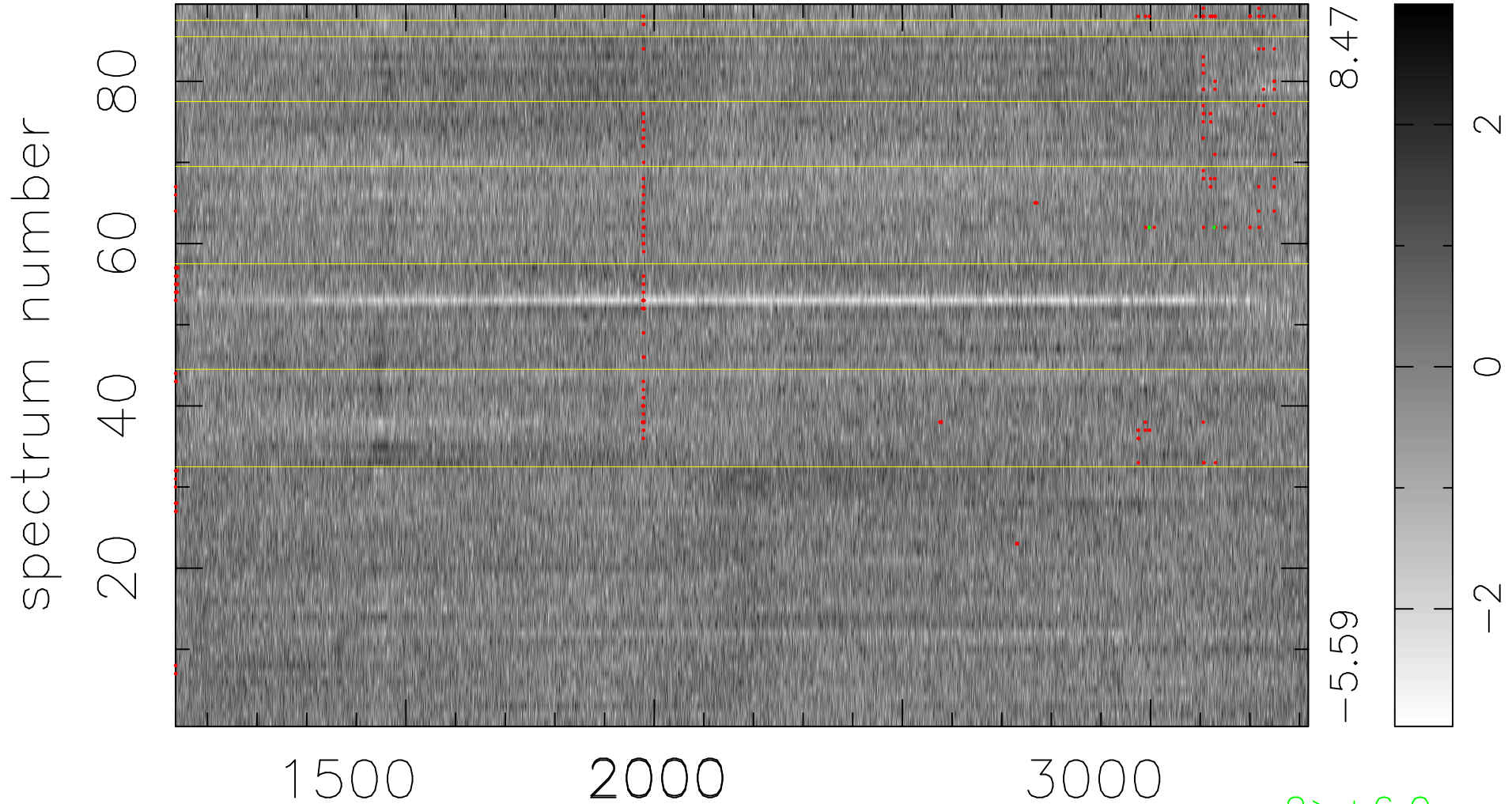


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (406196 - 5047) = 0.963 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4564 × 89



bad:247=0.061% λ (Å) $z = 1.82356$

2 > +6.0 σ