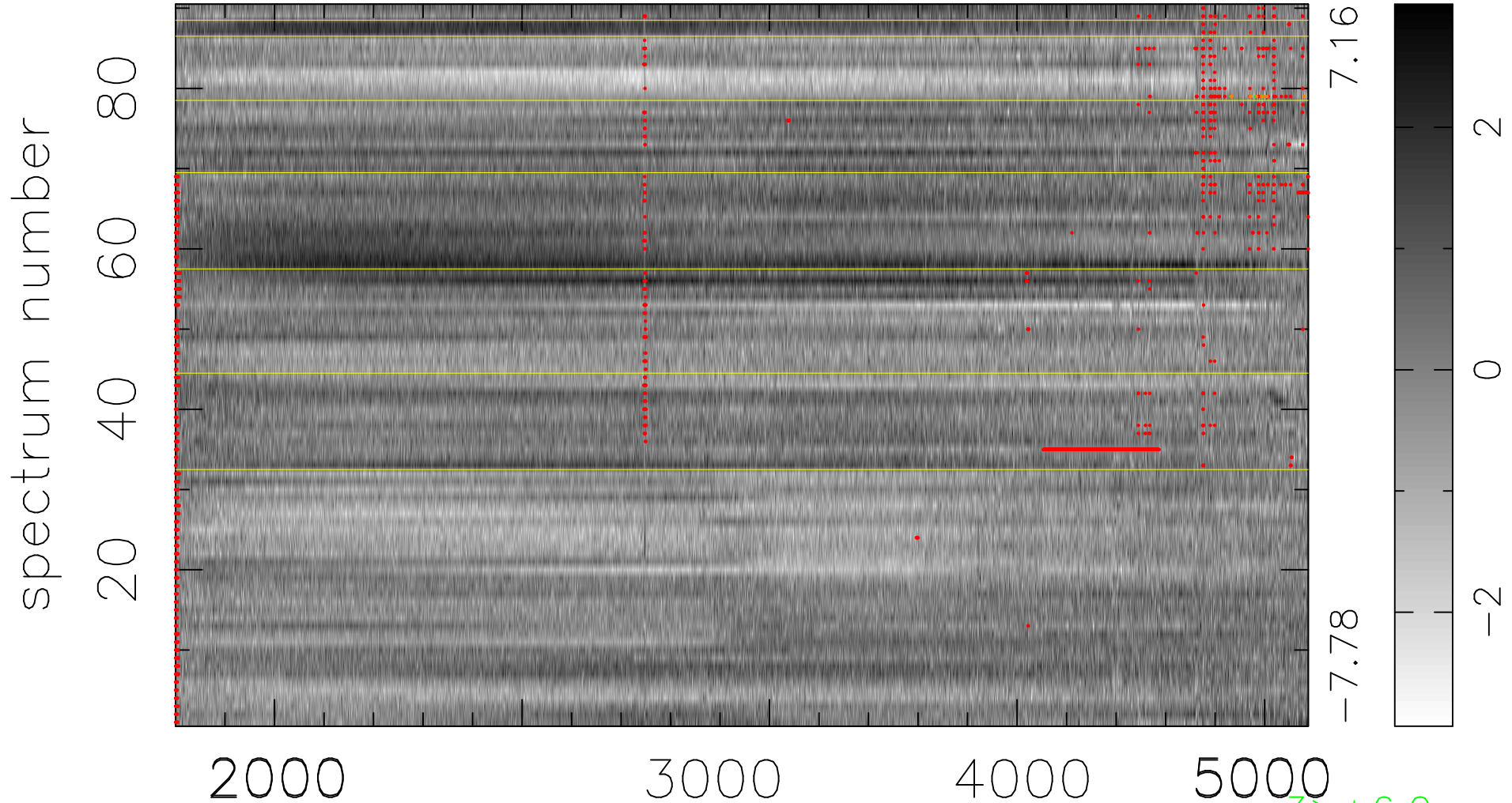


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411930 - 4947) = 1.863 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4577x90



bad:1752=0.43% λ (Å) $z = 0.98088$

$3 > +6.0\sigma$
 $10 < -6.0\sigma$