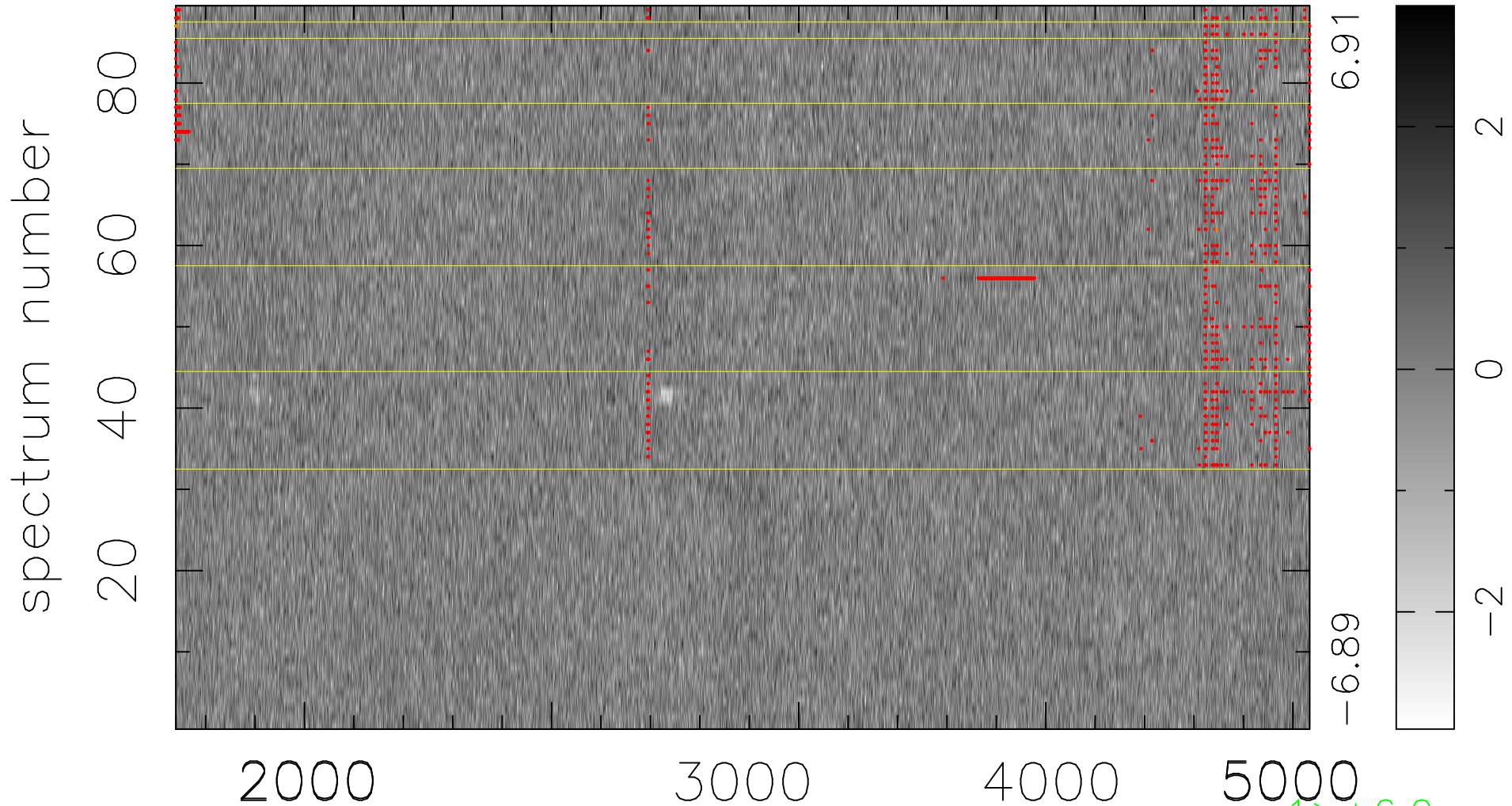


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (408421 - 5057) = 0.901 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4589 × 89



bad:1030=0.25% λ (Å) $z = 1.02977$

1 > +6.0σ

4 < -6.0σ