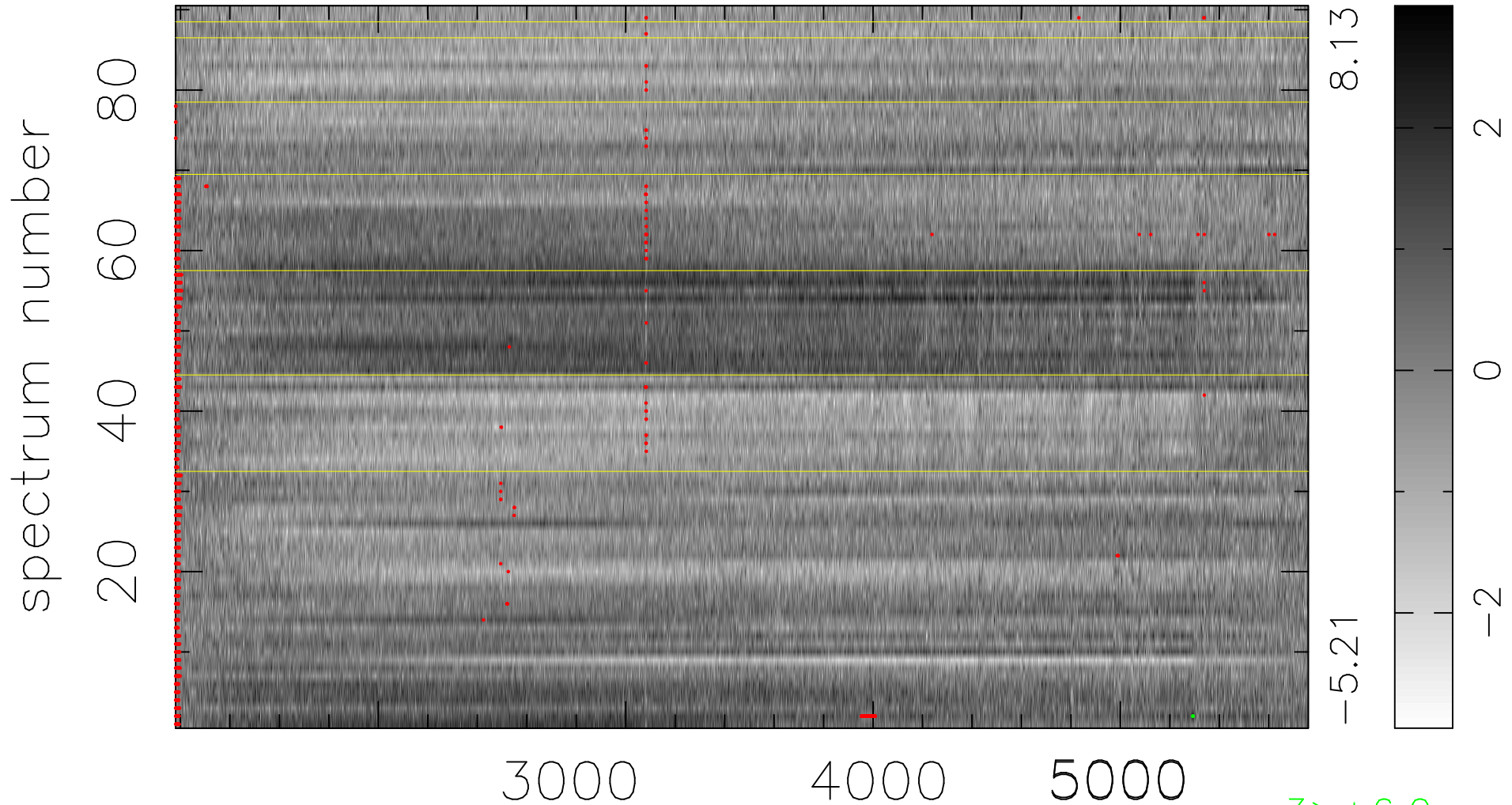


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412200 - 4885) = 1.566 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4580x90



bad:1251=0.30% λ (Å) $z = 0.73082$

3 > +6.0 σ