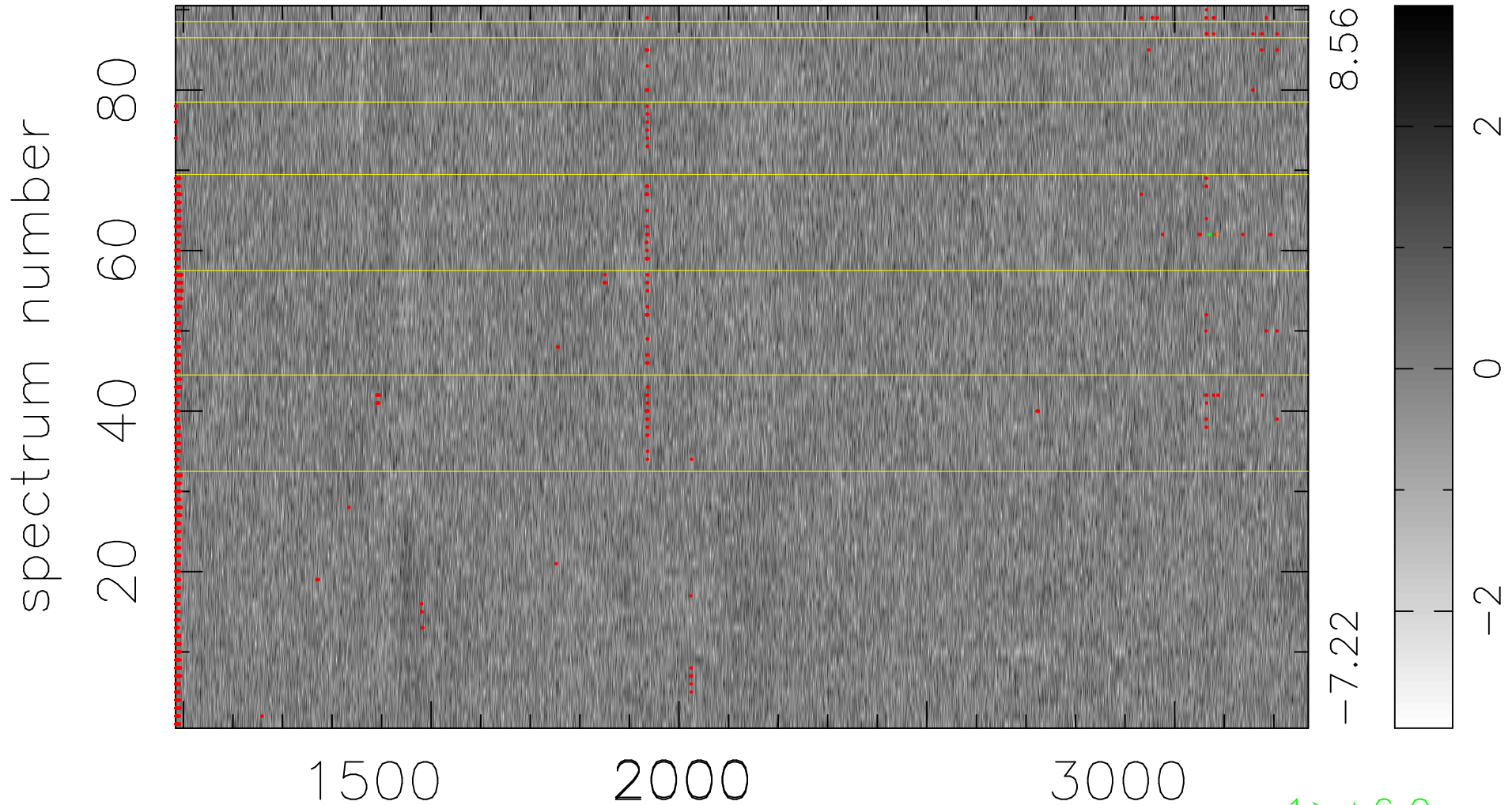


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411390 - 5146) = 0.959 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4571 × 90



bad:1399=0.34% λ (Å) $z = 1.87946$

1 > +6.0σ

2 < -6.0σ