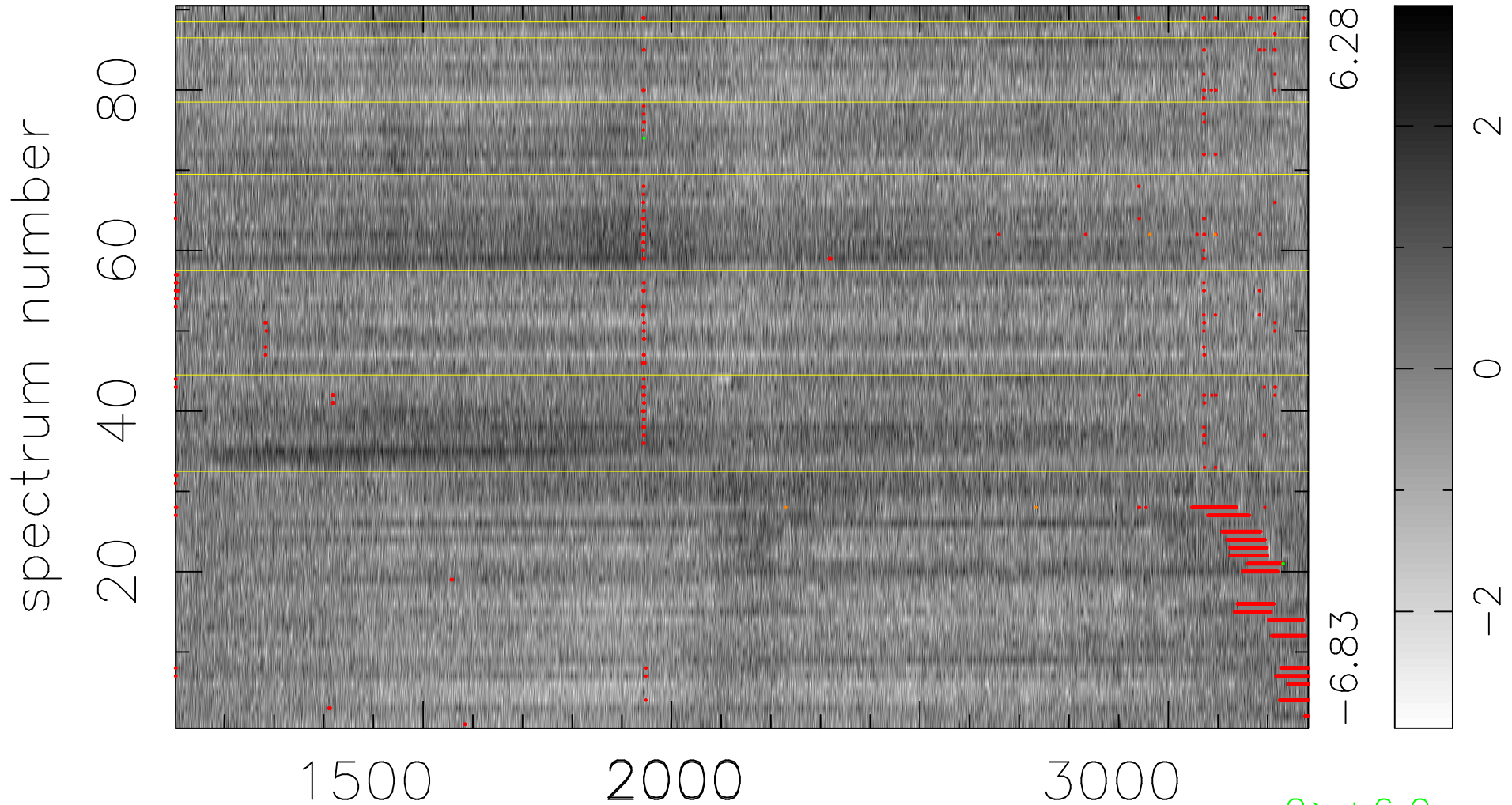


$$\chi(\lambda,t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410490 - 5044) = 1.222 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4561 × 90



bad:2582=0.63% λ (Å) $z = 1.86849$

2 > +6.0σ

4 < -6.0σ