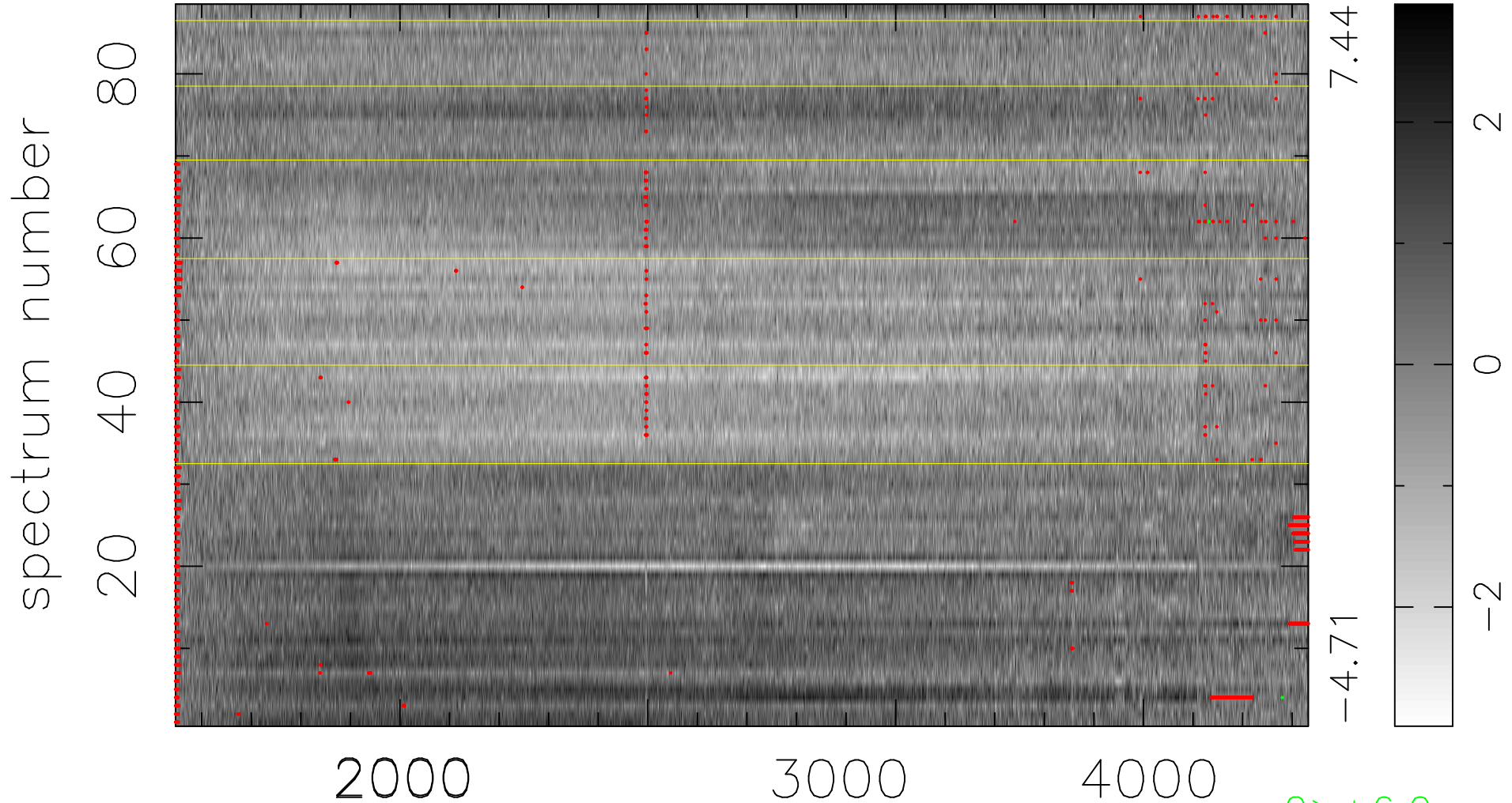


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (402248 - 4852) = 1.735 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4571 × 88



bad:1724=0.43% λ (Å) $z = 1.22393$