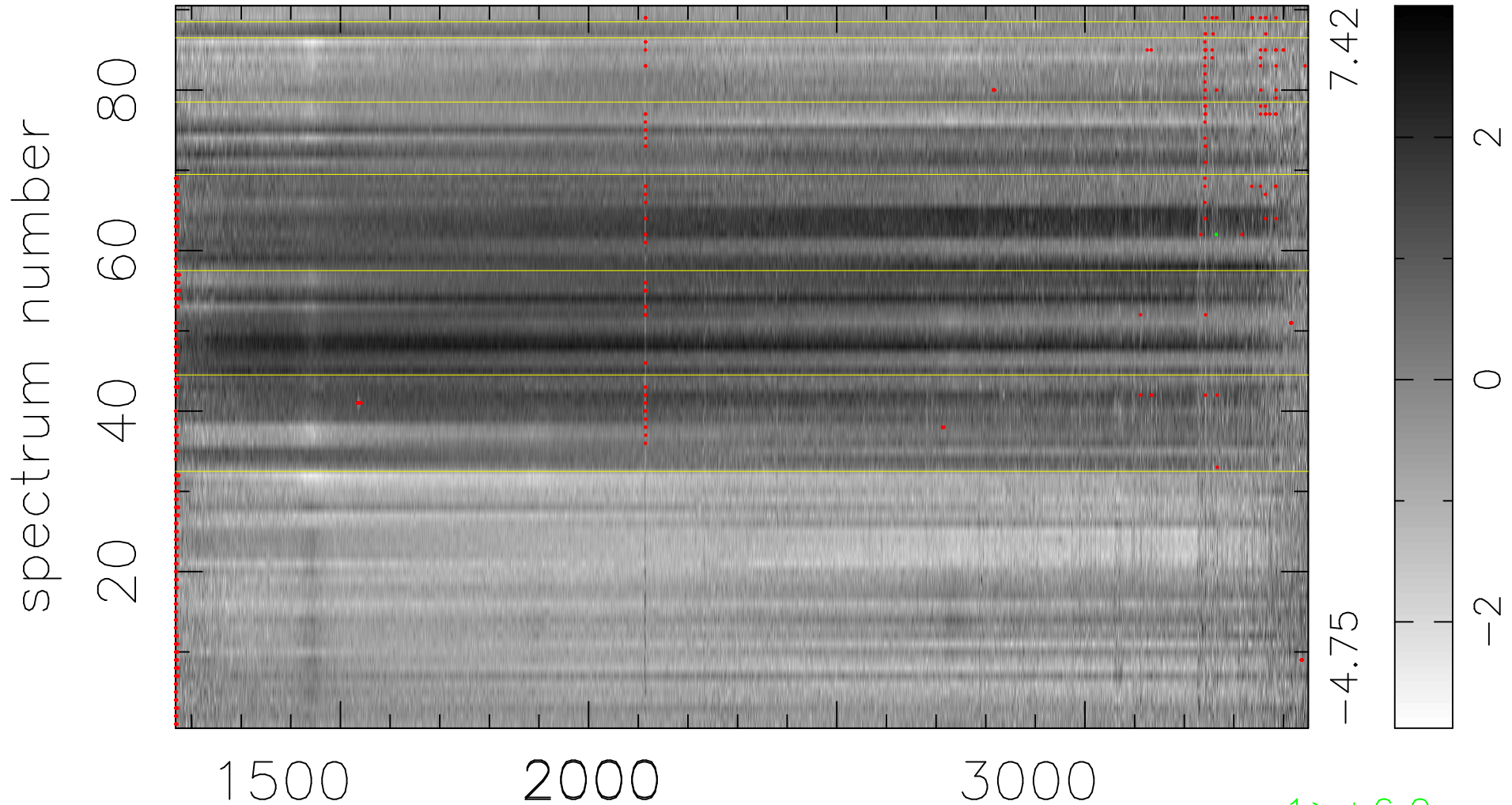


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410850 - 5047) = 7.244 \Rightarrow 1.012$$

4565x90



bad:657=0.16% λ (Å) $z = 1.65234$

1 > +6.0σ