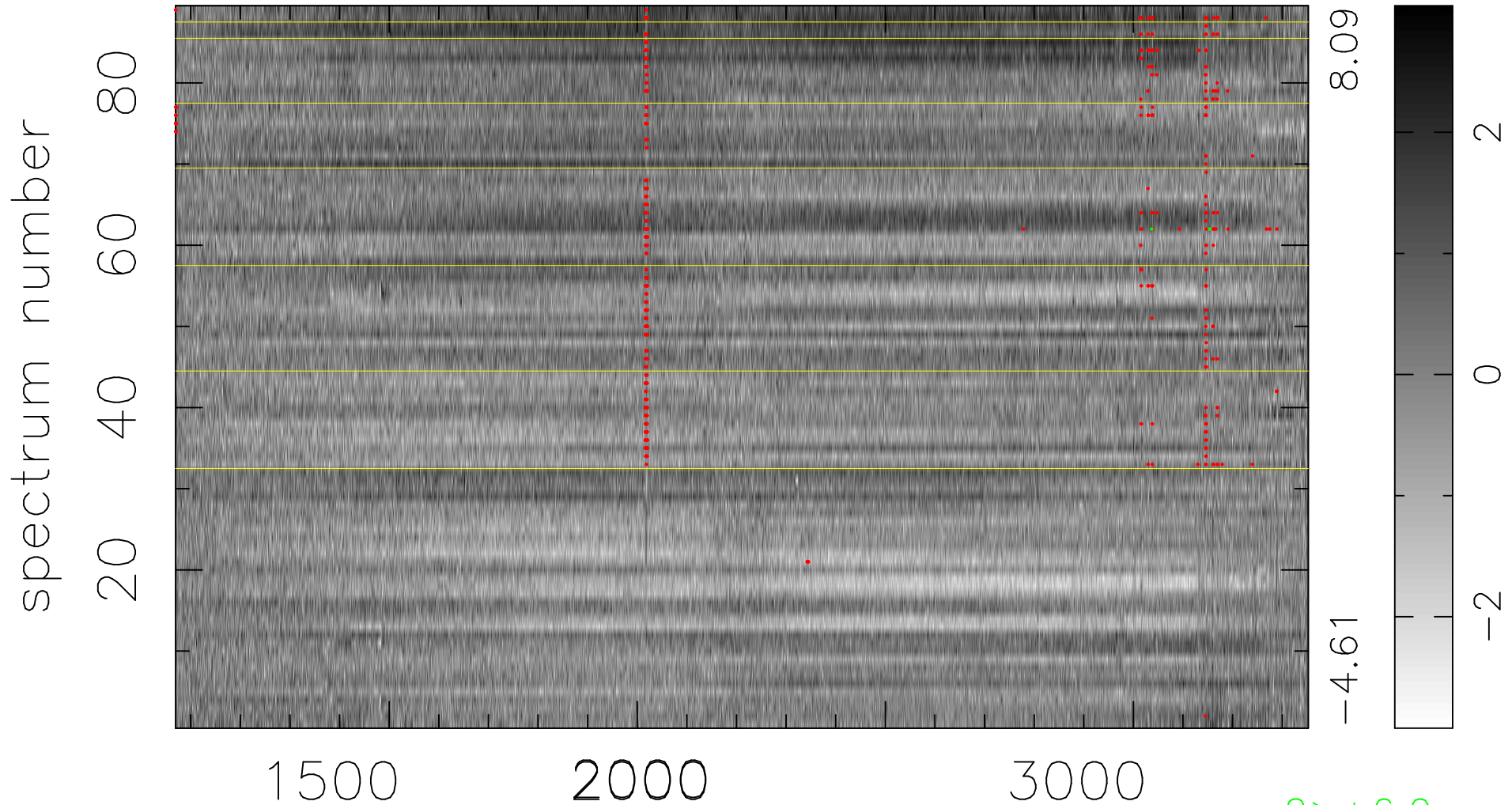


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (406463 - 5045) = 1.599 \Rightarrow 1.009$$

4567 × 89



2 > +6.0σ

bad:517=0.13%

λ (Å) $z = 1.77206$