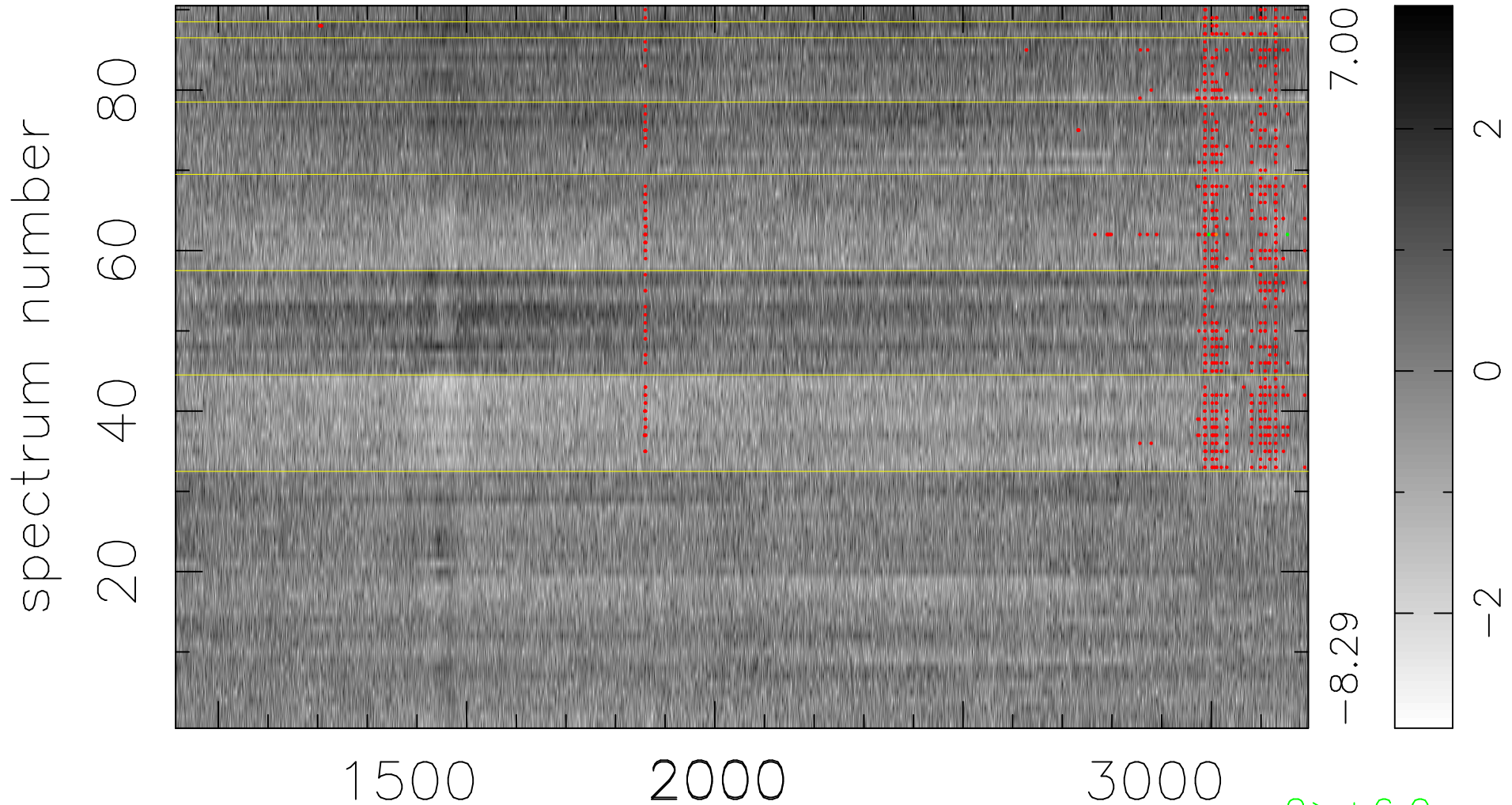


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410760 - 5236) = 1.087 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4564 × 90



bad:712=0.17%

λ (Å) $z = 1.98218$

2 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ