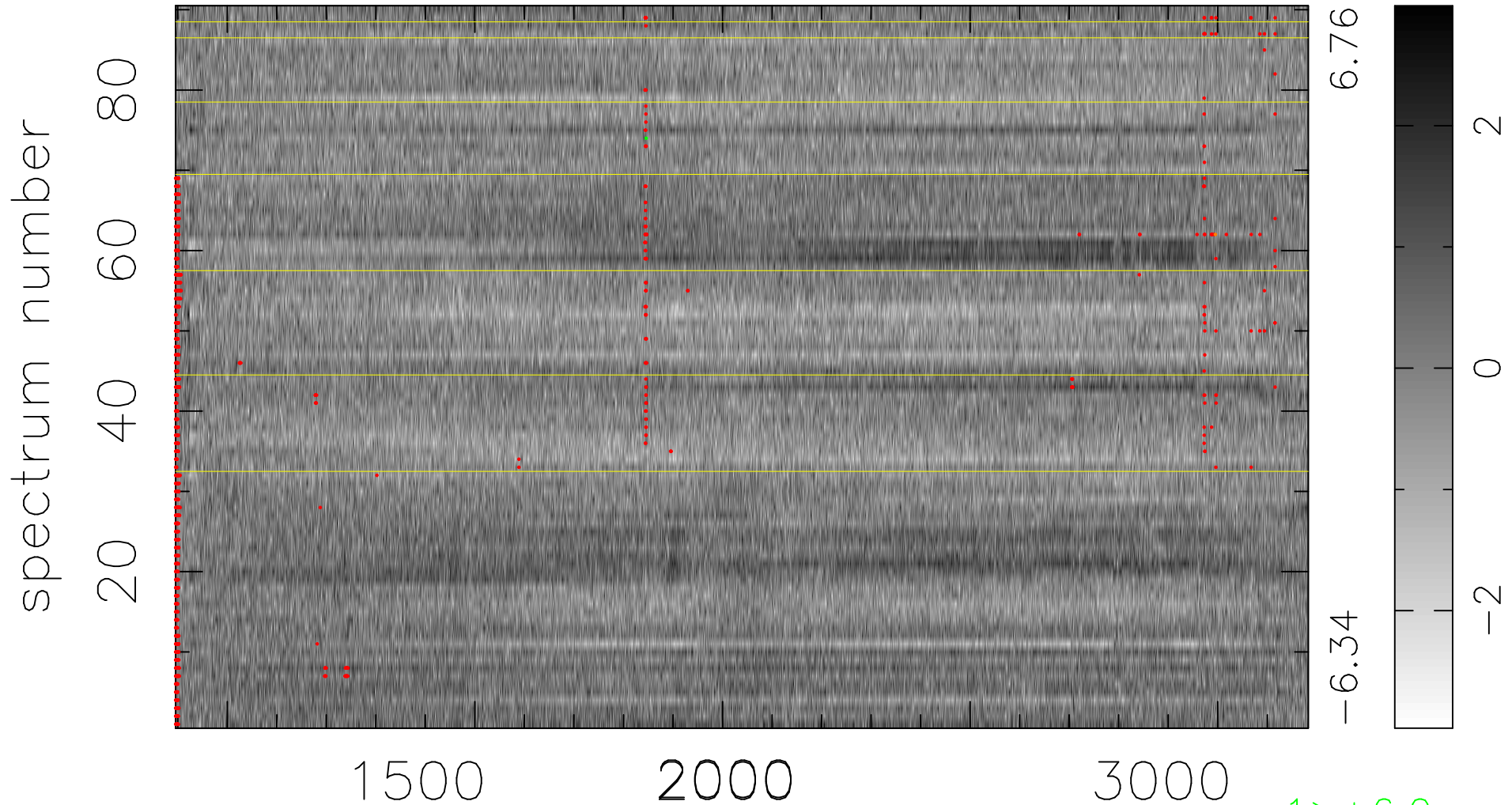


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411750 - 5257) = 1.200 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4575x90



bad:1133=0.28% λ (Å) $z = 2.00233$

1 > +6.0 σ

1 < -6.0 σ