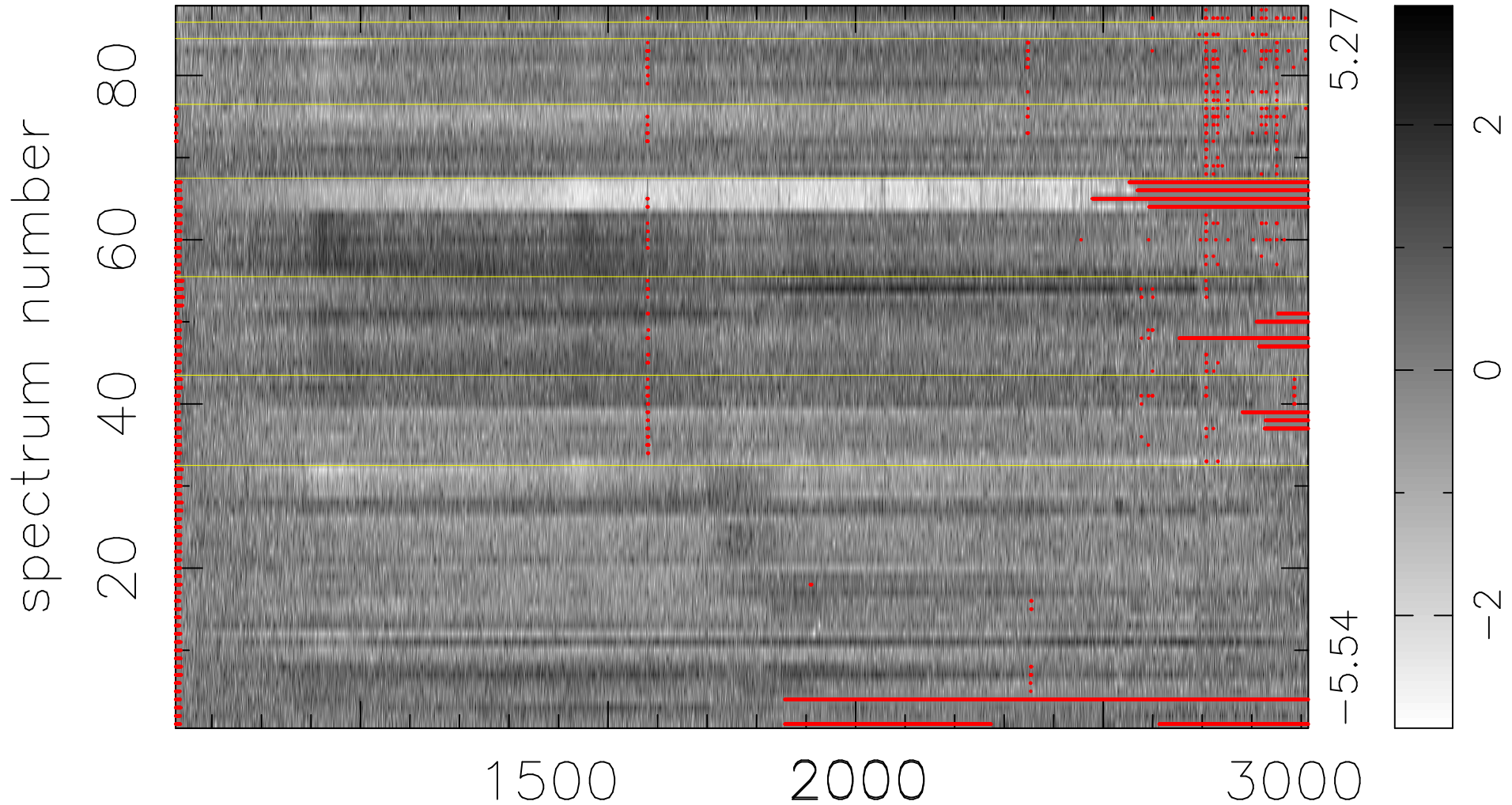


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (402688 - 5230) = 1.542 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4576 × 88



bad:10063=2.5% λ (Å) $z = 2.39201$