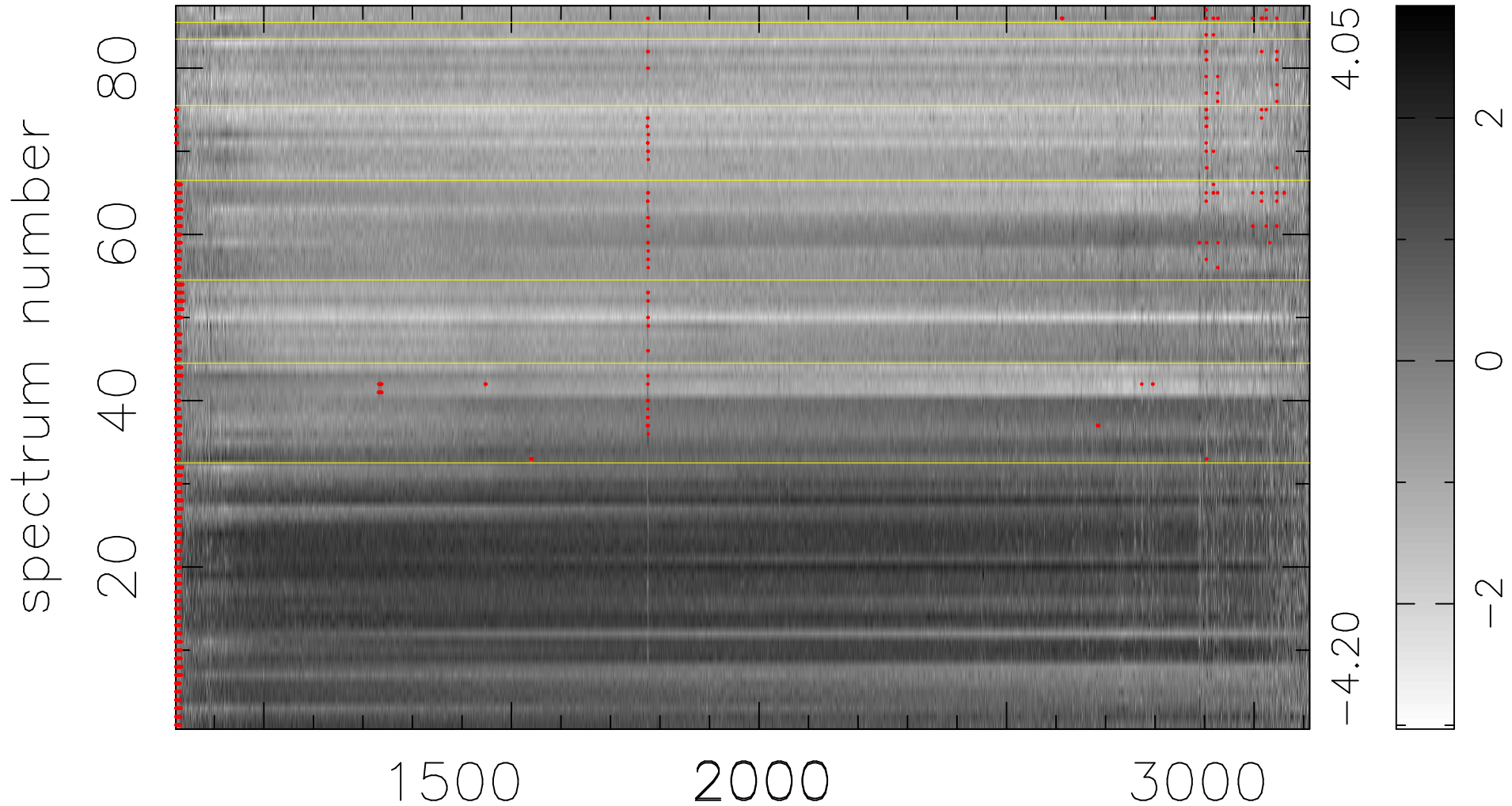


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (398547 - 5225) = 11.399 \Rightarrow 1.009$$

4581 × 87



bad:1585=0.40% λ (Å) $z = 2.10007$