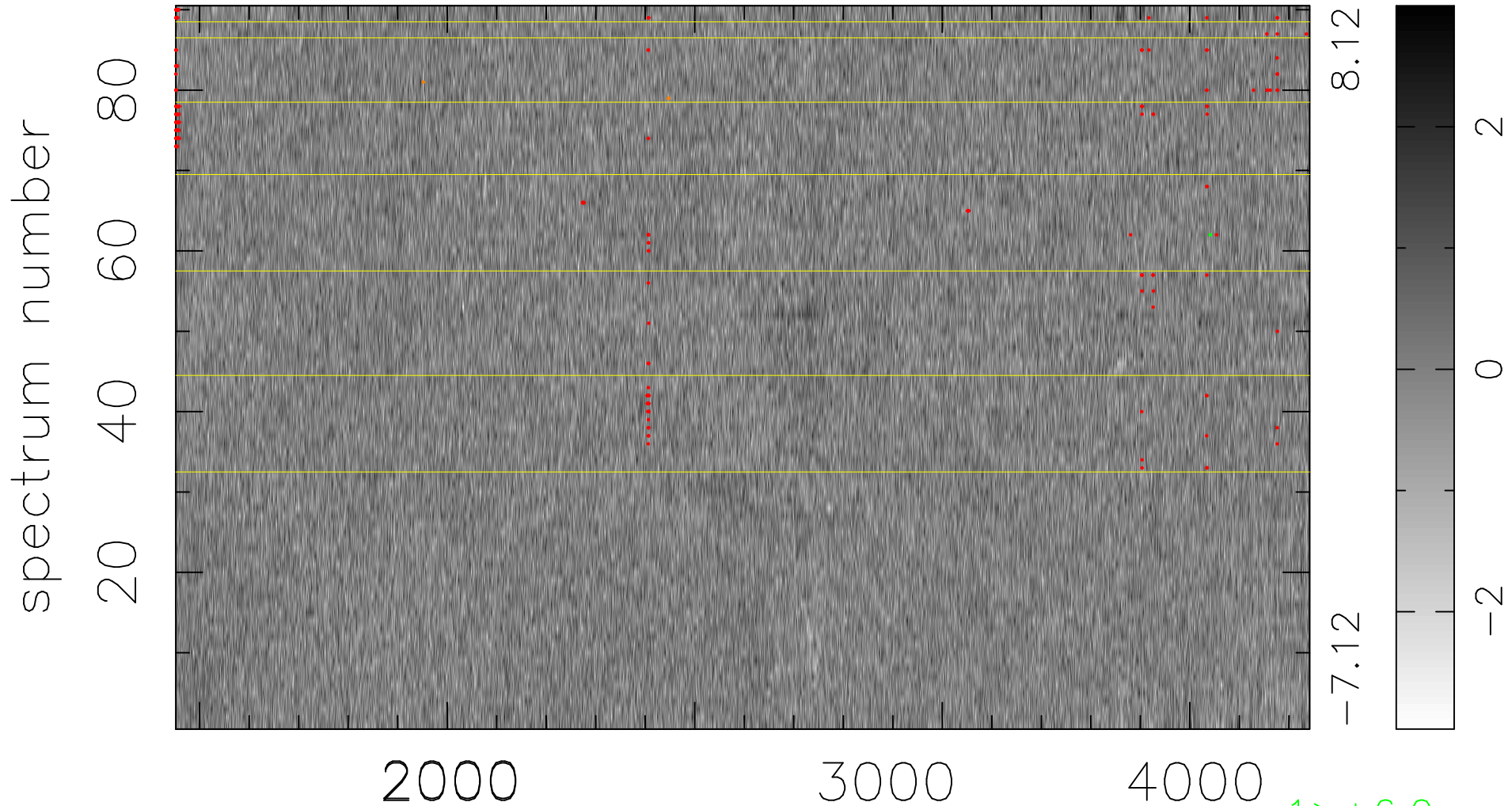


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model } AC_5) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412290 - 4868) = 0.908 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4581 × 90



bad:231=0.056% λ (Å) $z = 1.31857$

1 > +6.0σ
3 < -6.0σ