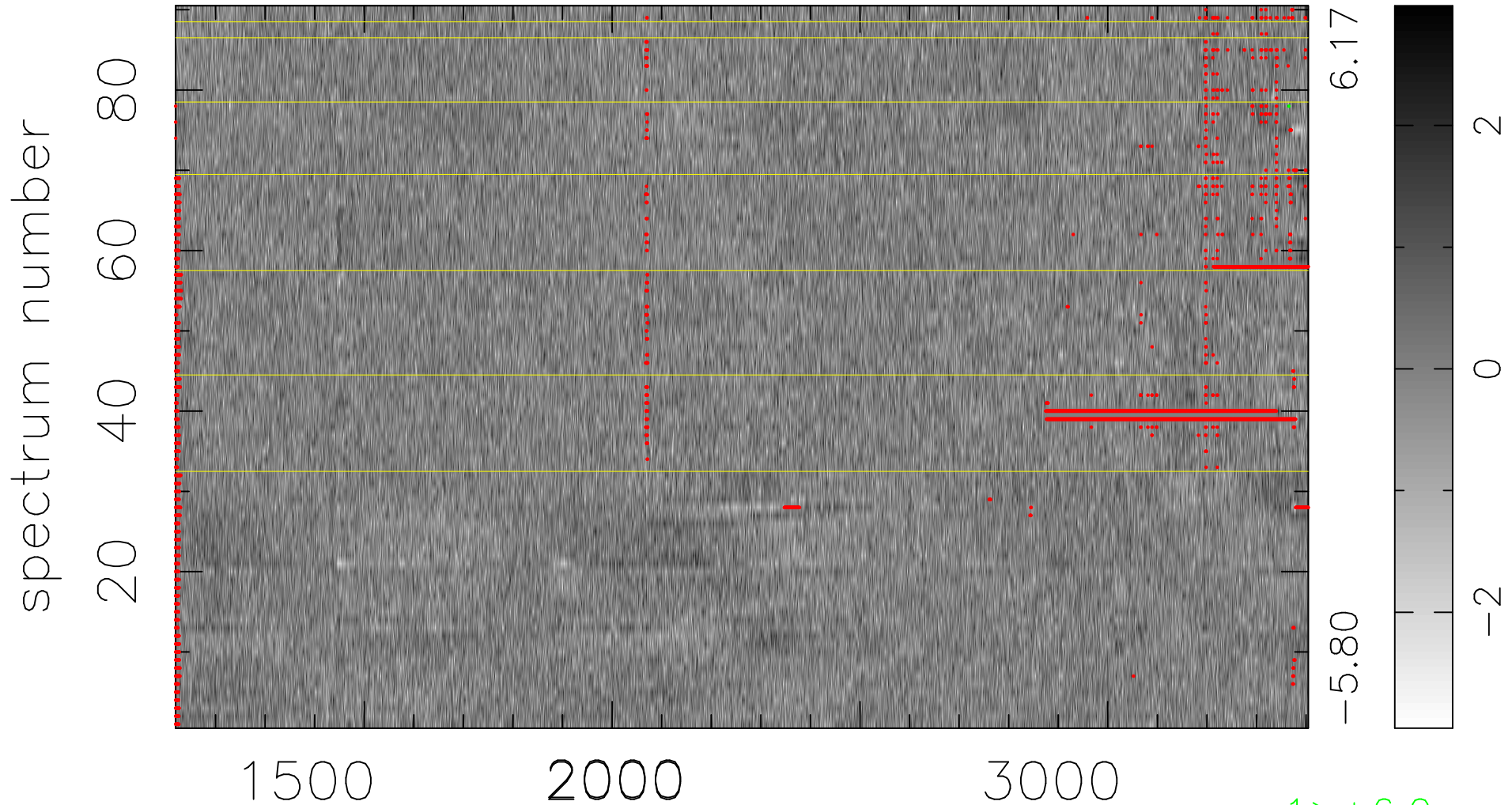


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411390 - 5156) = 0.979 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4571 × 90



bad:4074=1.0%

λ (Å) $z = 1.70719$

1 > +6.0 σ