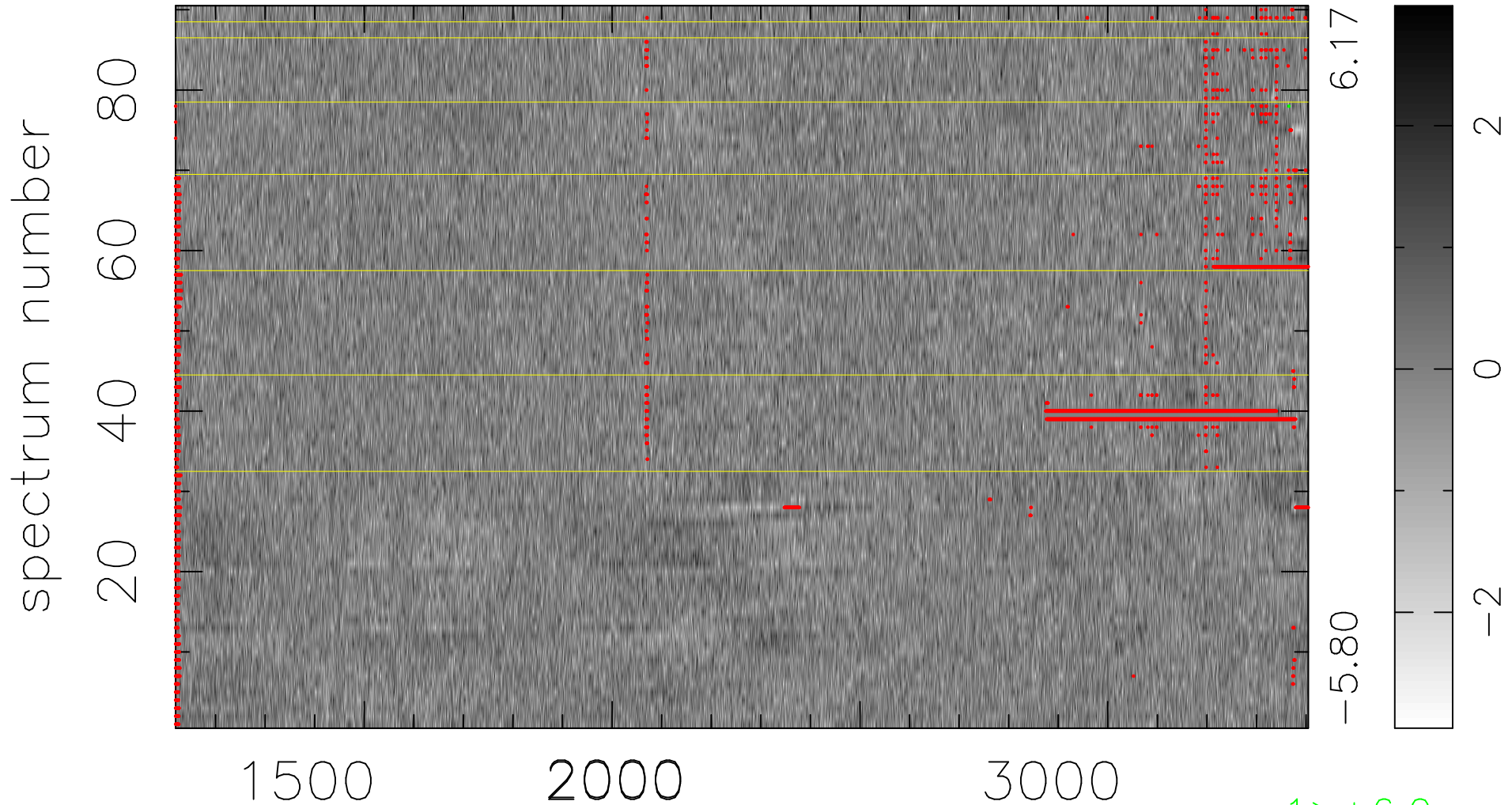


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model } \text{AC}_5\text{B}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411390 - 5355) = 0.976 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4571 × 90



bad:4074=1.0%

λ (Å) $z = 1.70719$

1 > +6.0 σ