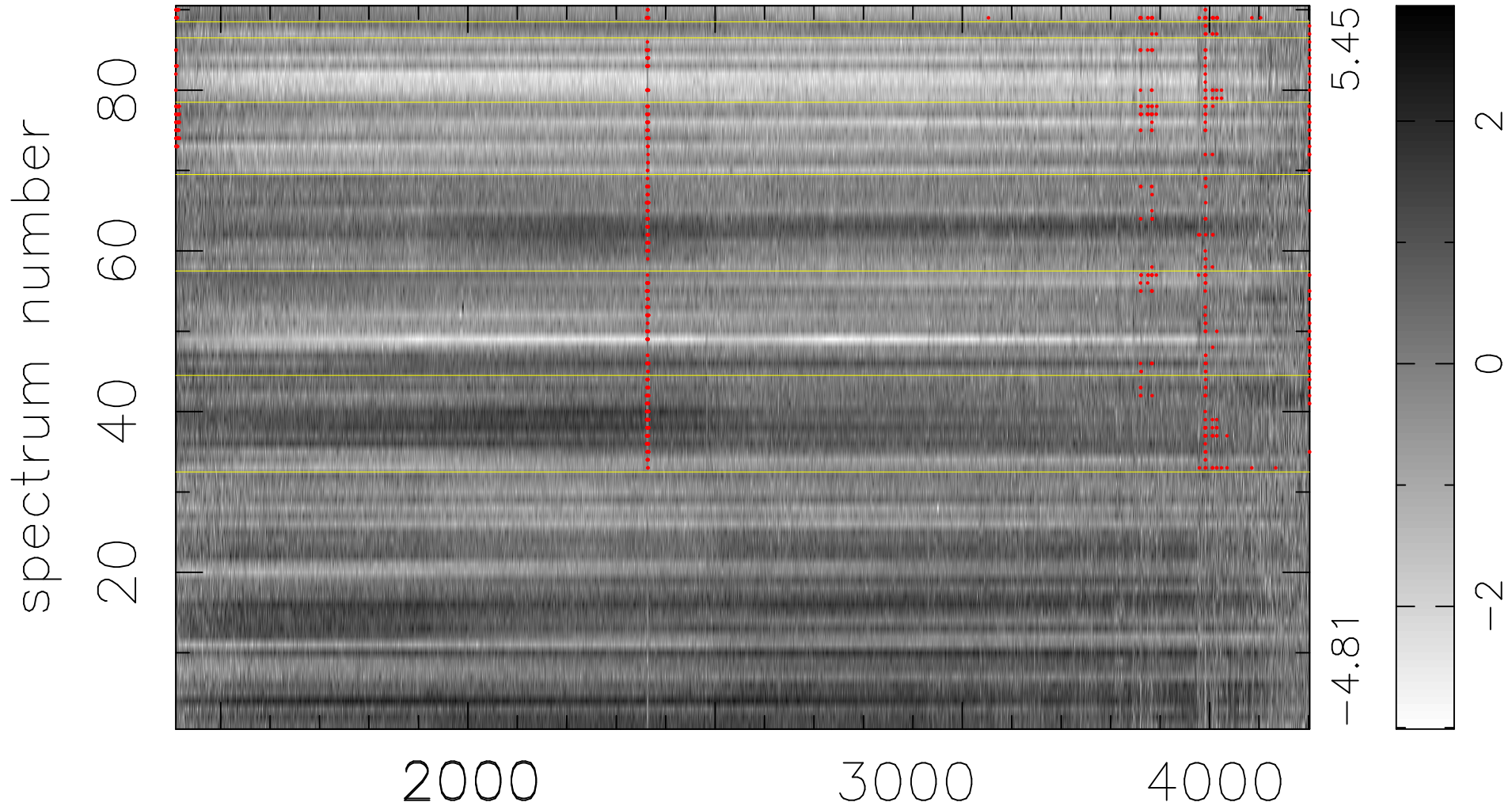


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412830 - 4980) = 5.021 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4587 × 90



bad:717=0.17% λ (Å) $z = 1.36448$