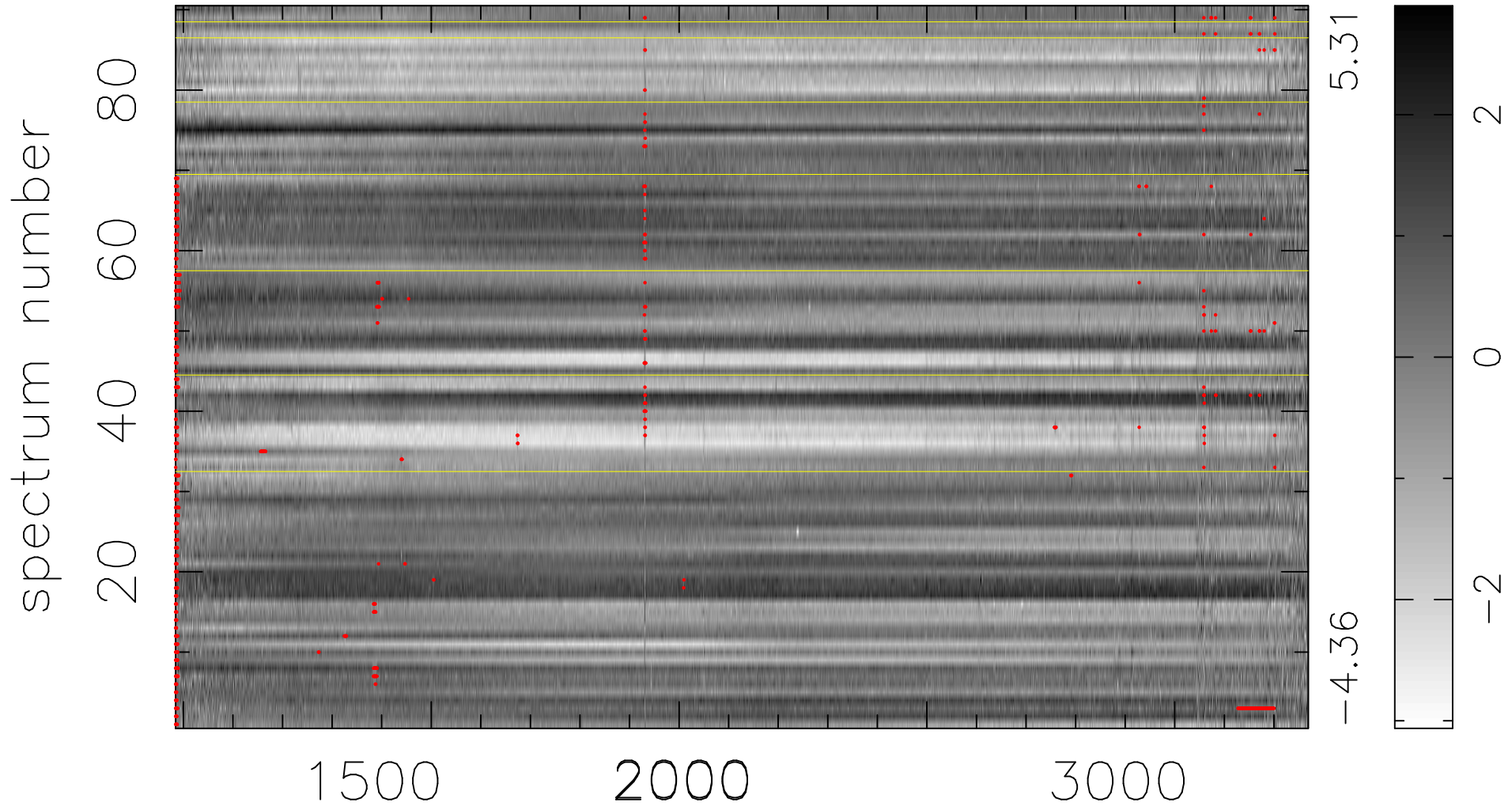


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$\chi^2 / (411390 - 5052) = 21.853 \Rightarrow 1.010$

4571 × 90



bad:970=0.24% λ (Å) $z = 1.88560$