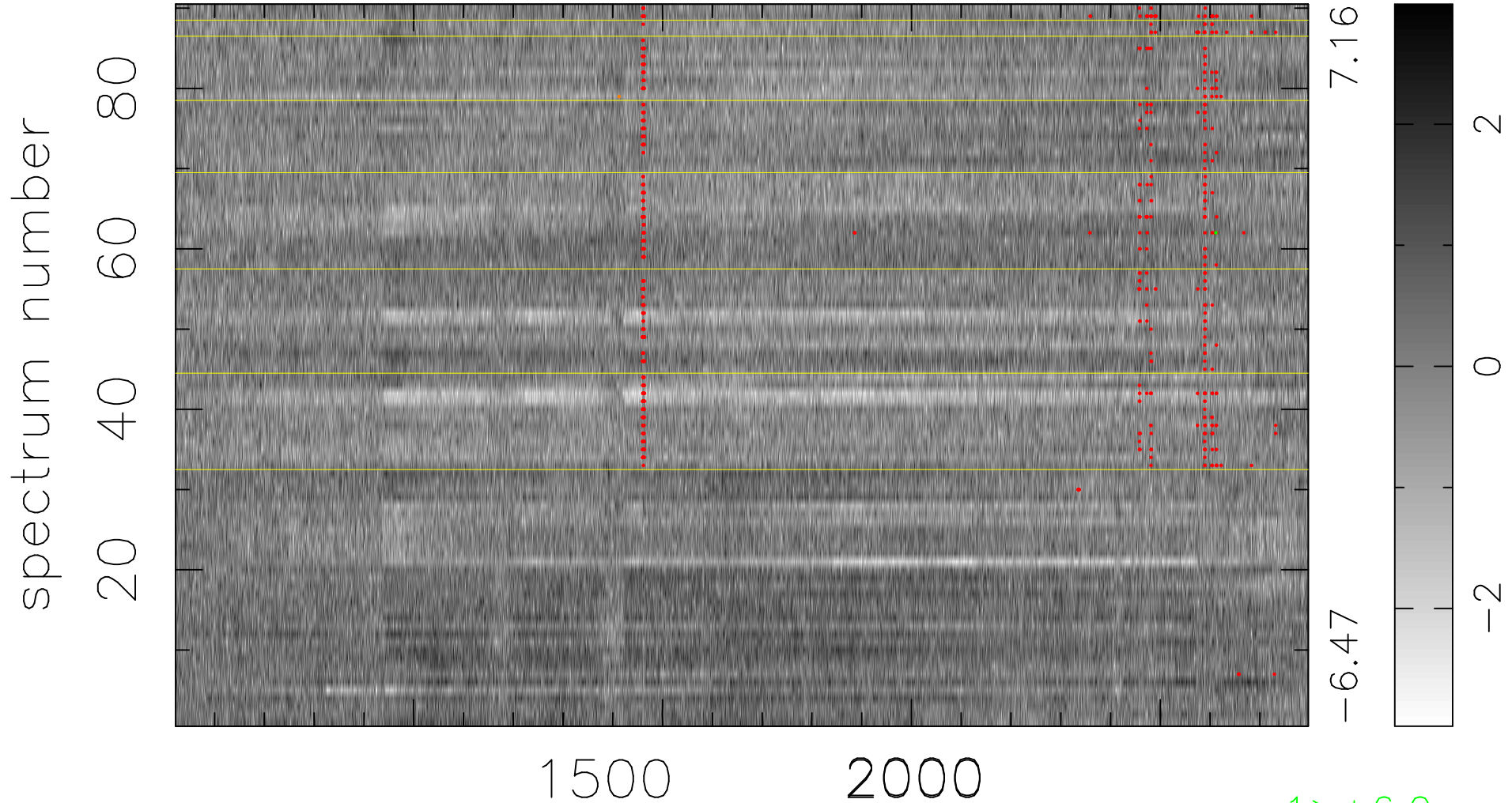


$$\chi(\lambda,t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (409680 - 5213) = 1.216 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4552x90



bad:607=0.15%

λ (Å) $z = 2.58237$

1 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ