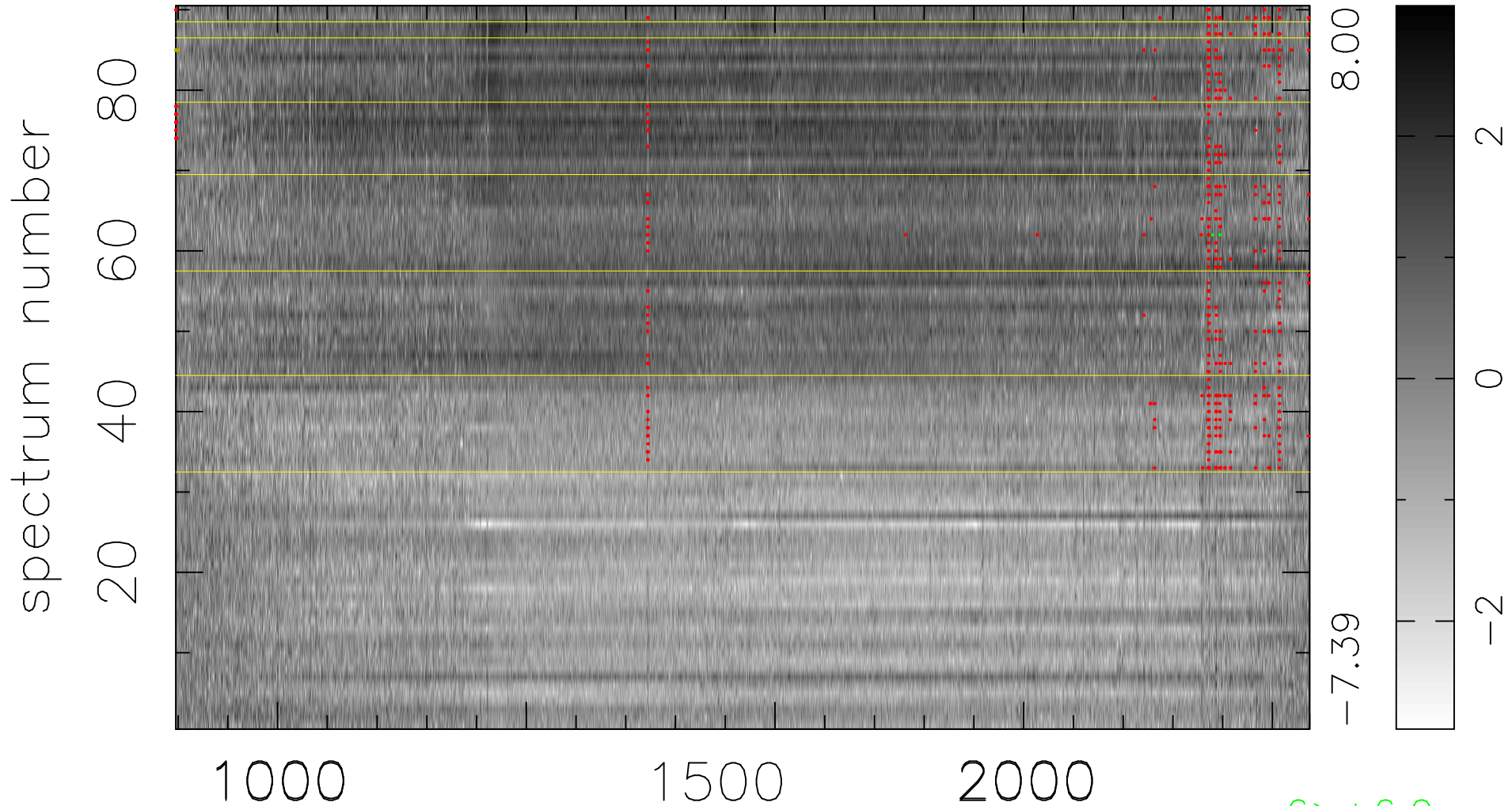


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410400 - 5136) = 2.234 \Rightarrow 1.011$$

4560x90



bad:494=0.12%

λ (Å) $z = 2.95936$

6 > +6.0 σ

4 < -6.0 σ