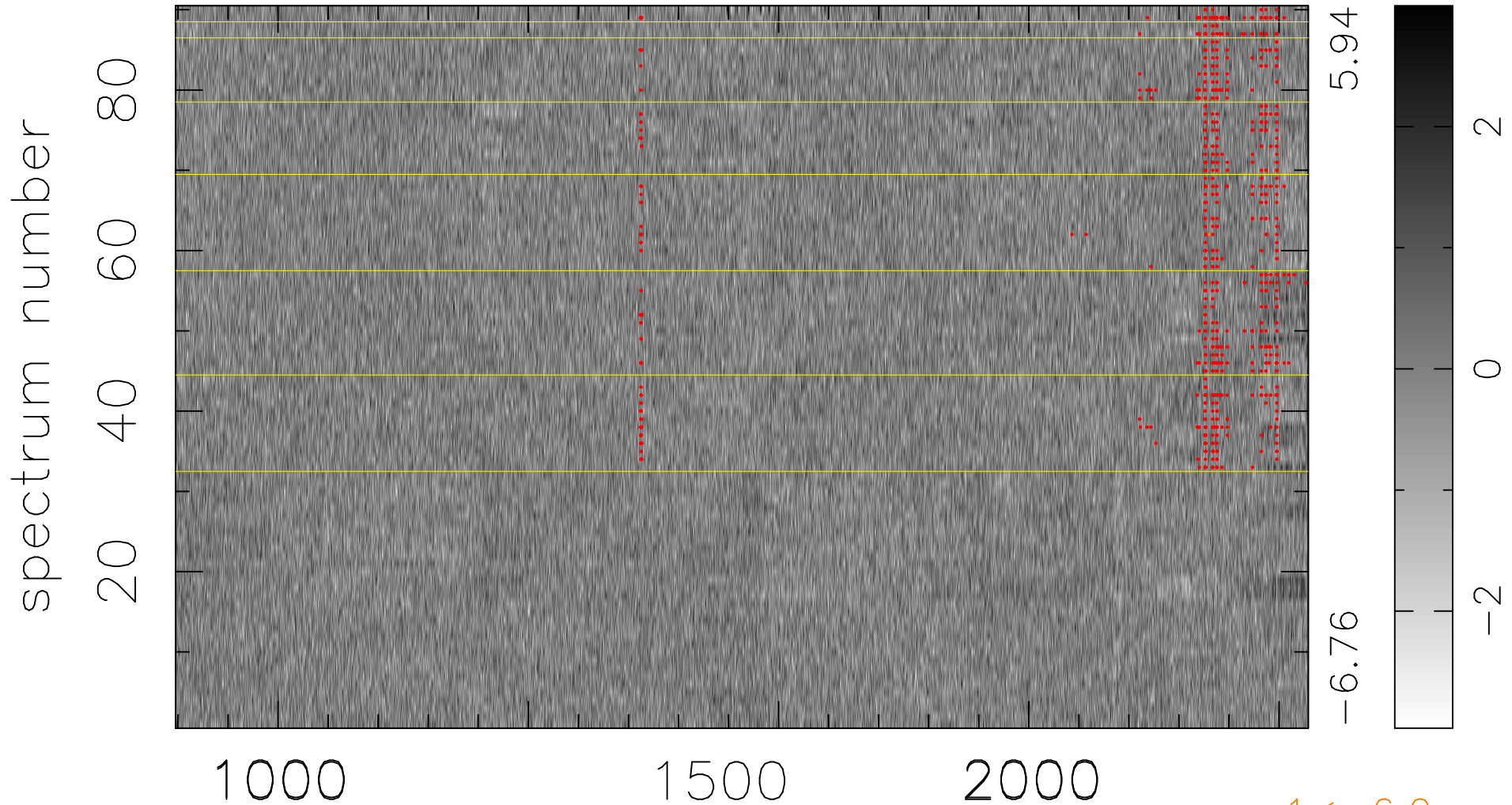


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (407430 - 5195) = 1.040 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4527 × 90



bad:677=0.17%

λ (Å) $z = 2.99425$