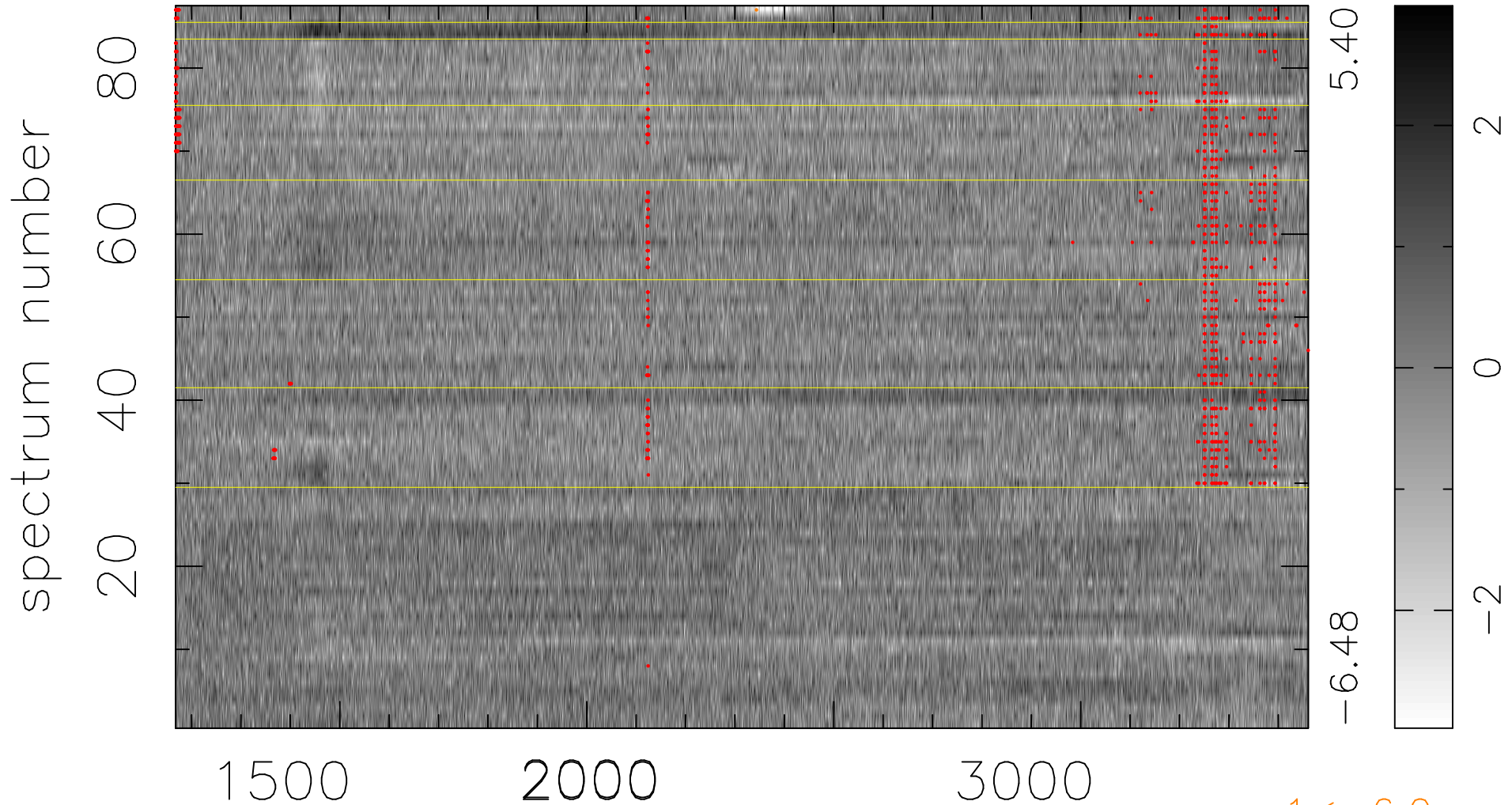


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (399069 - 5047) = 1.162 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4587x87



1 < -6.0σ

bad:939=0.24%

λ (Å) $z = 1.64100$