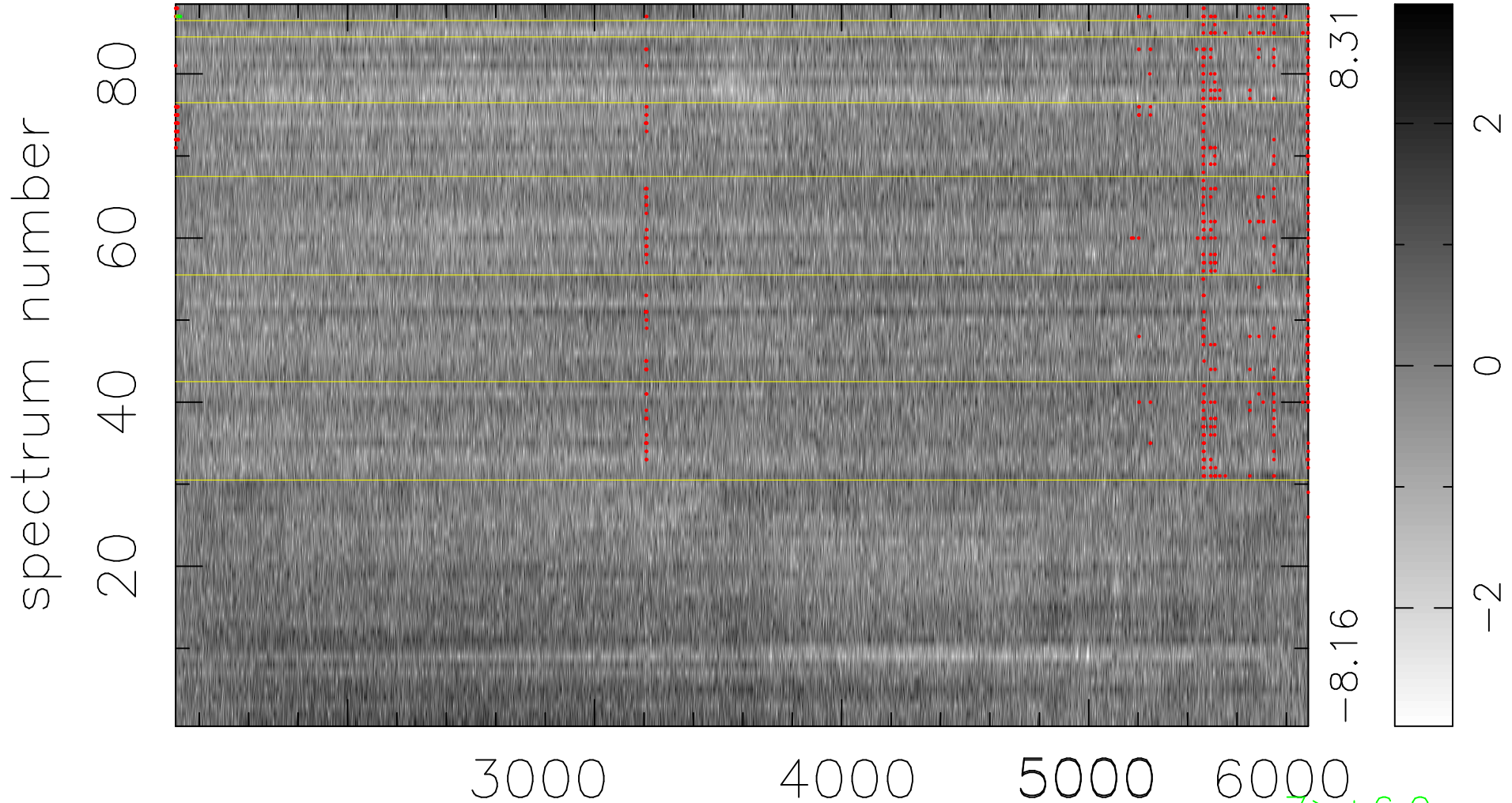


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (403480 - 4859) = 1.043 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4585x88



bad:598=0.15%

λ (Å) $z = 0.68102$

7 > +6.0 σ

4 < -6.0 σ