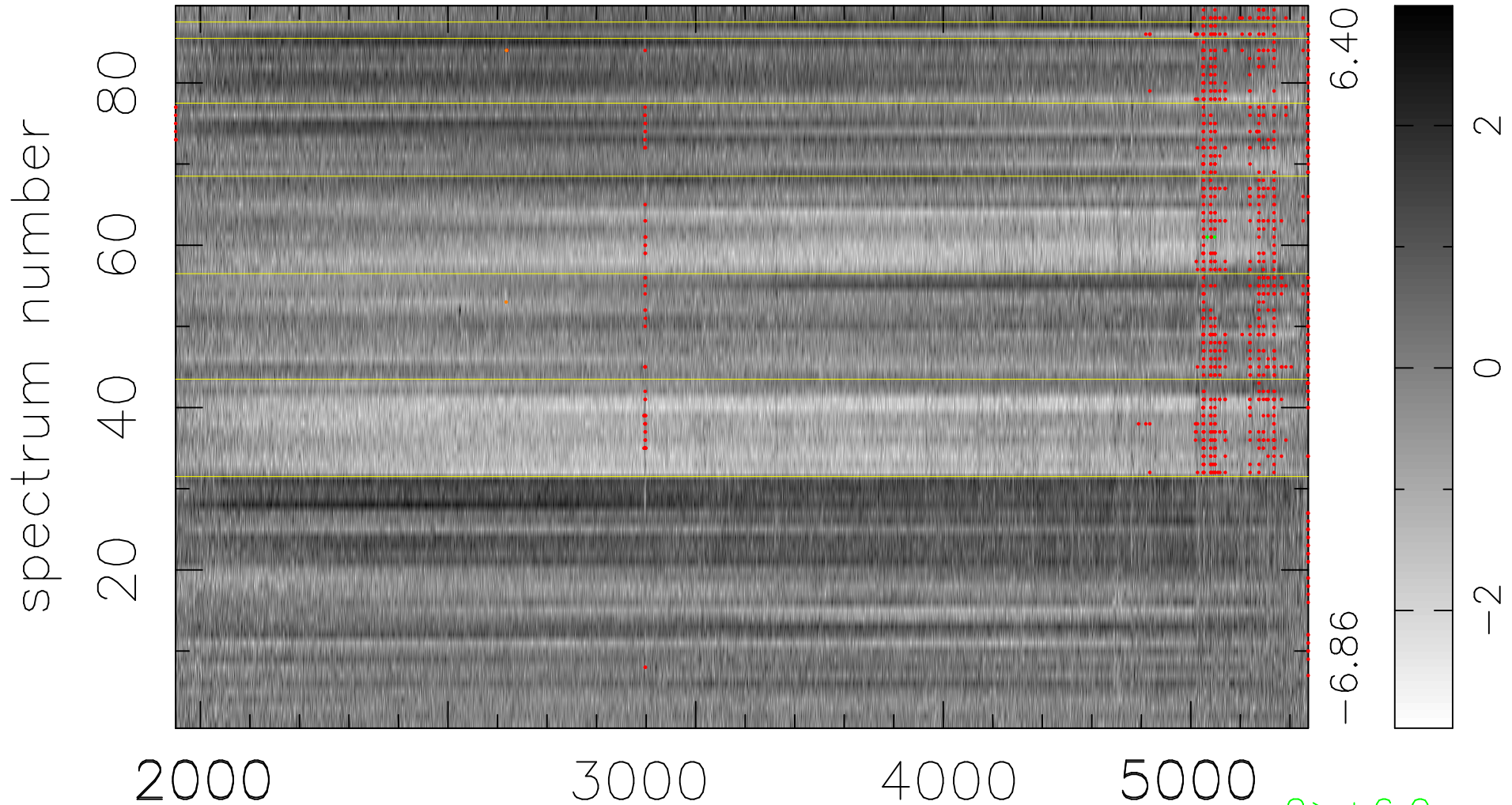


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (407175 - 4866) = 2.047 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4575x89



bad:842=0.21%

λ (Å) $z = 0.84885$

2 > +6.0σ

2 < -6.0σ