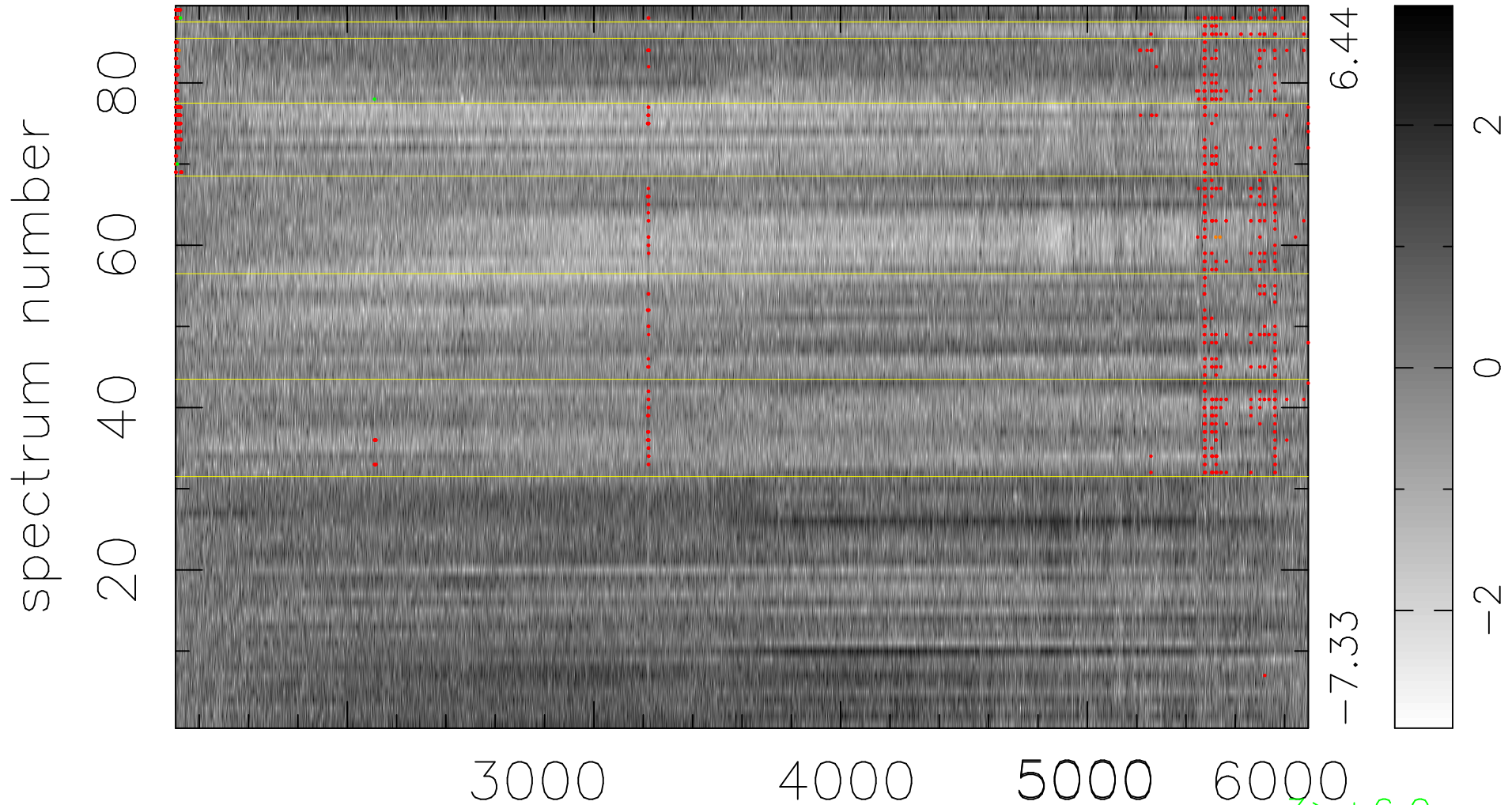


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (408688 - 4875) = 1.392 \Rightarrow 1.005$$

4592x89



bad:773=0.19%

λ (Å) $z = 0.67671$

3 > +6.0σ

4 < -6.0σ