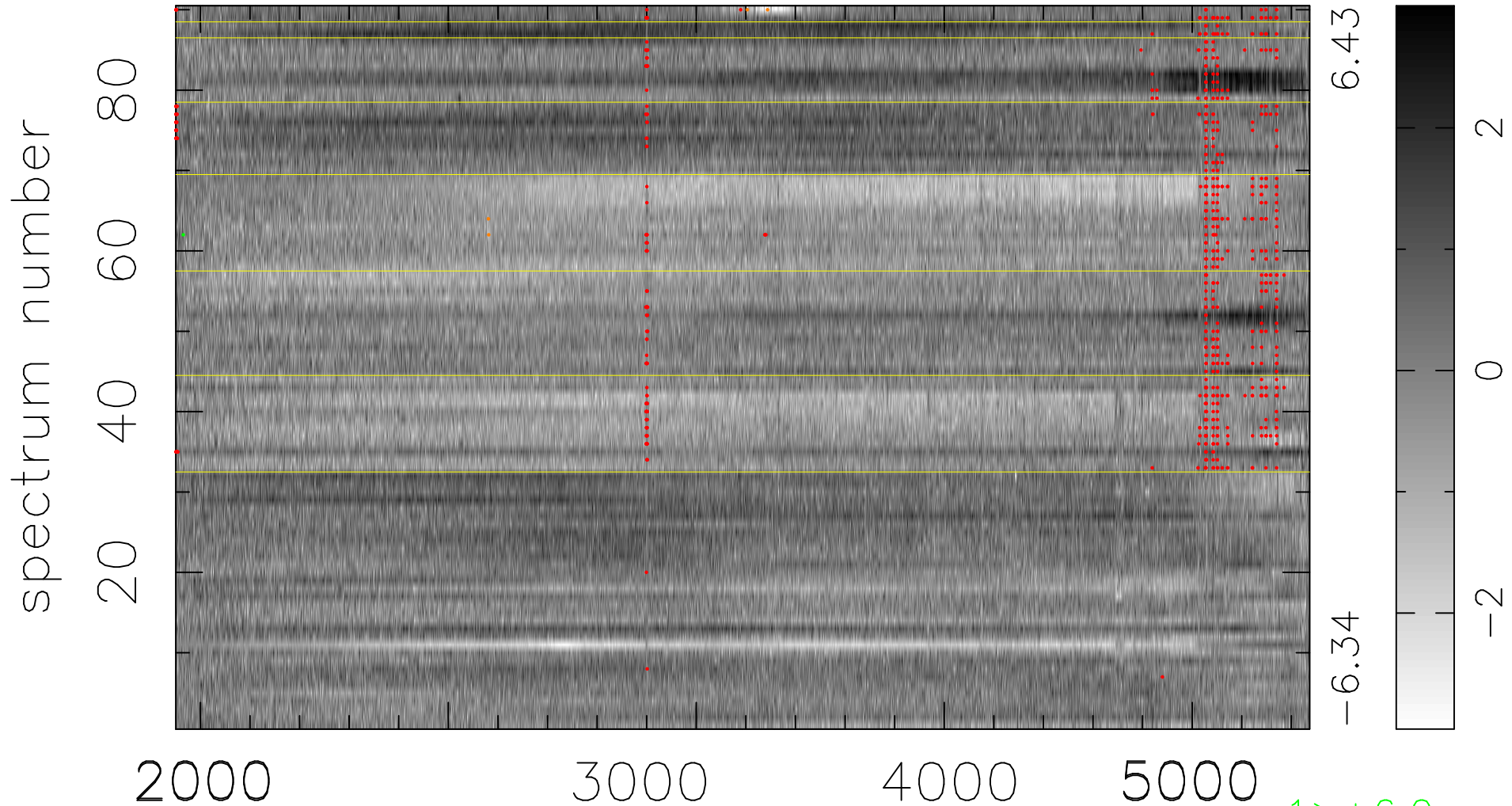


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411660 - 4861) = 2.089 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4574x90



bad:664=0.16%

λ (Å) $z = 0.84682$

1 > +6.0σ

4 < -6.0σ