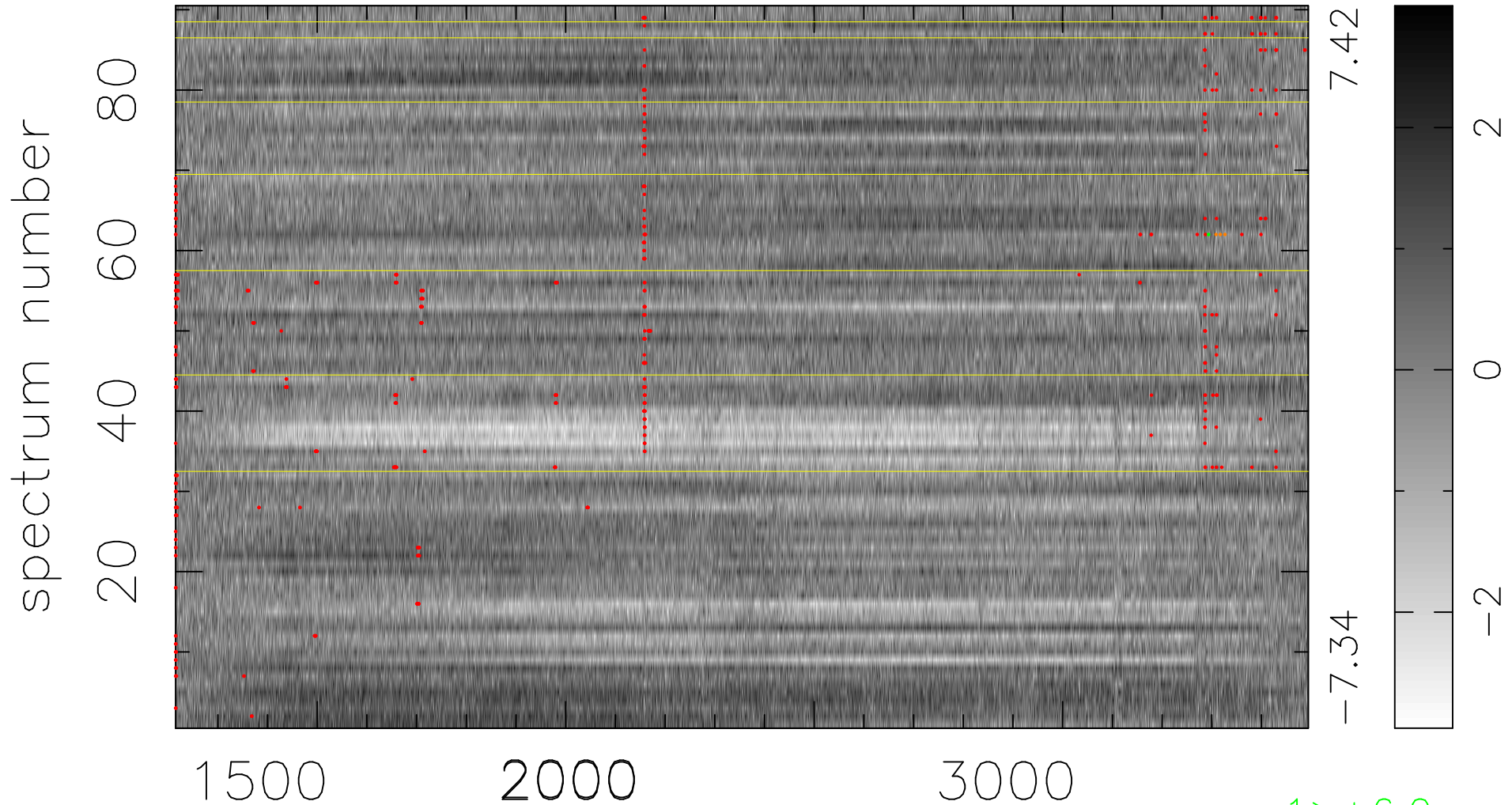


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410310 - 5038) = 1.559 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4559x90



bad:562=0.14%

λ (Å) $z = 1.59881$

1 > +6.0σ

3 < -6.0σ