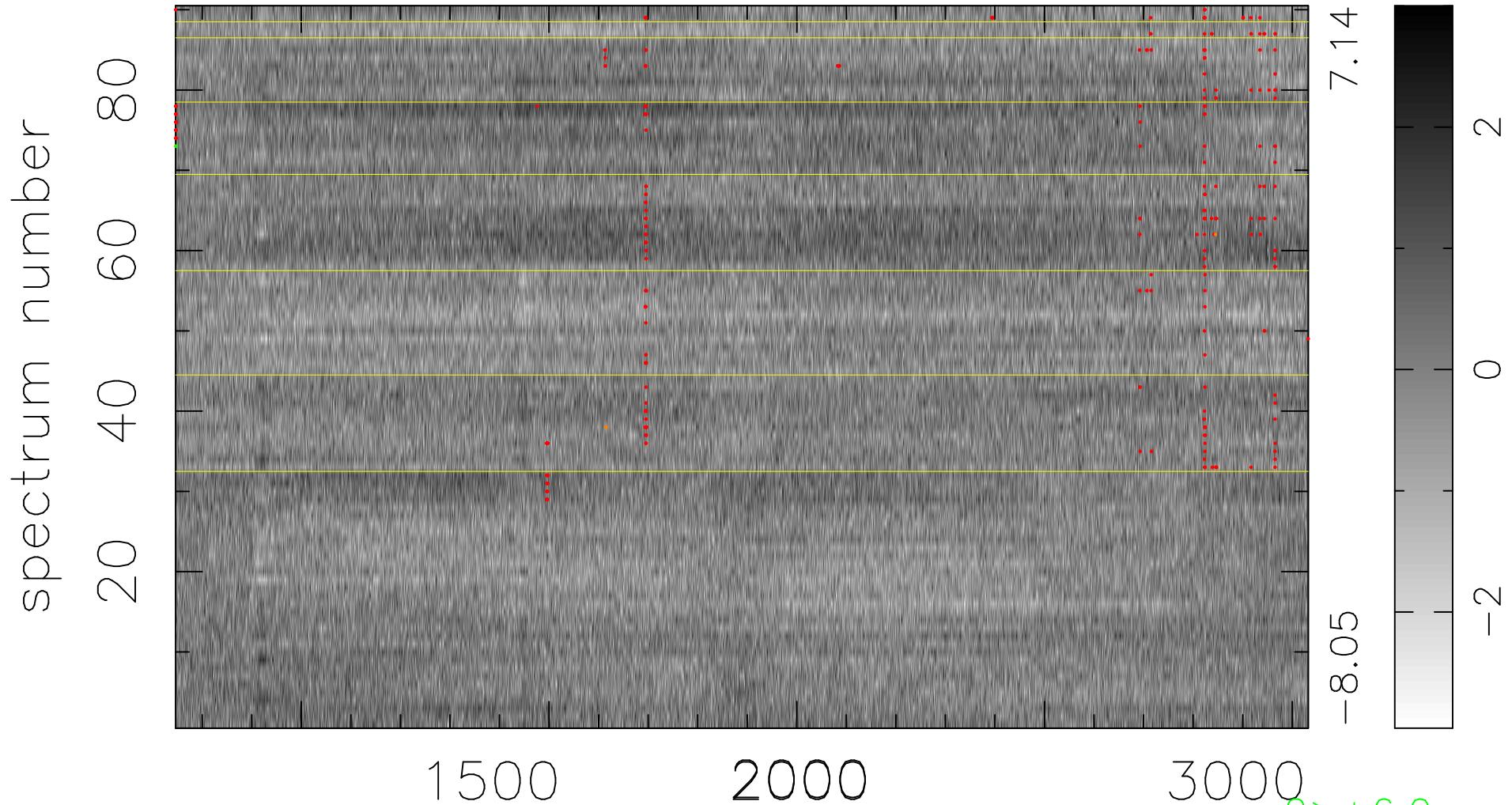


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411570 - 5259) = 1.029 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4573x90



bad:279=0.068% λ (Å) $z = 2.21687$

2 > +6.0σ

4 < -6.0σ