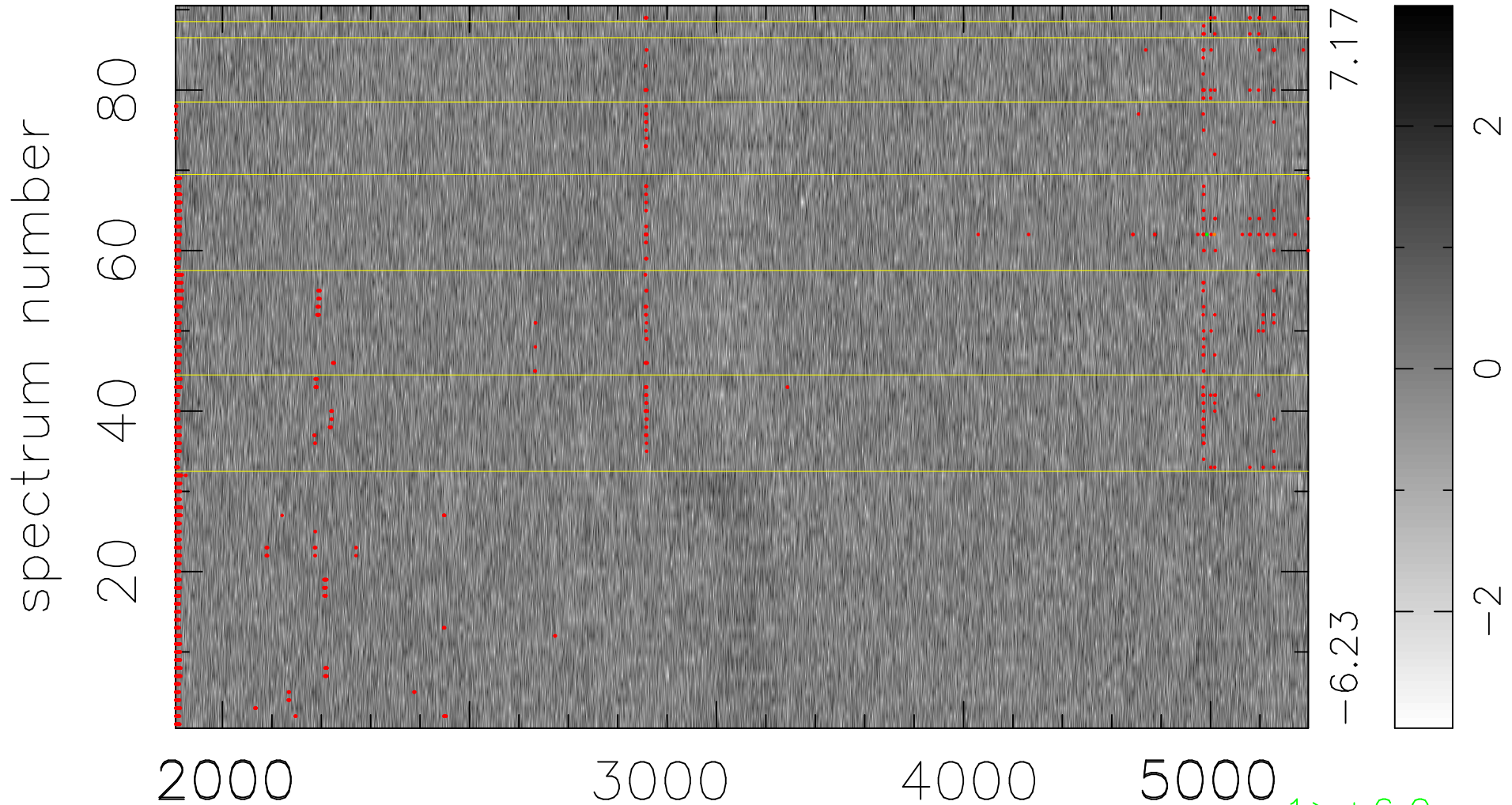


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412740 - 4955) = 1.076 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4586x90



bad:1800=0.44% λ (Å) $z = 0.88349$

1 > +6.0 σ

1 < -6.0 σ